

AMHERST COLLEGE BULLETIN



CATALOGUE NUMBER
1945-1946

AMHERST, MASSACHUSETTS

AMHERST COLLEGE BULLETIN

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College Calendar

1945

June 26	Beginning of Summer Session for Entering Freshmen
June 28	Beginning of Summer Session for Entire College 8 A.M. Thursday
September 18-19	Summer Session Examination Period
September 25	Beginning of Fall Semester for Entering Freshmen
September 27	Beginning of Fall Semester for Entire College 8 A.M. Thursday
November 21	Beginning of Thanksgiving Recess 12 noon Wednesday
November 26	End of Thanksgiving Recess 8 A.M. Monday
December 19	Beginning of Christmas Recess 12 noon Wednesday

1946

January 3	End of Christmas Recess 8 A.M. Thursday
Jan. 24-Feb. 2	Fall Semester Examination Period
February 4	Beginning of Spring Semester 8 A.M. Monday
March 27	Beginning of Spring Recess 12 noon Wednesday
April 11	End of Spring Recess 8 A.M. Thursday
May 30	Memorial Day, a holiday Thursday
May 31-June 11	Spring Semester Examination Period
June 16	Commencement
June 27	Beginning of Summer Session 8 A.M. Thursday
September 18	End of Summer Session Wednesday
September 25	Beginning of Fall Semester 2 P.M. Wednesday
November 27	Beginning of Thanksgiving Recess 12 noon Wednesday
December 2	End of Thanksgiving Recess 8 A.M. Monday
December 18	Beginning of Christmas Recess 12 noon Wednesday

1947

January 2	End of Christmas Recess 8 A.M. Thursday
Jan. 23-Feb. 1	Fall Semester Examination Period
February 3	Beginning of Spring Semester 8 A.M. Monday
March 26	Beginning of Spring Recess 12 noon Wednesday
April 10	End of Spring Recess 8 A.M. Thursday
May 30	Memorial Day, a holiday Friday
May 31-June 11	Spring Semester Examination Period
June 15	Commencement

Summer Session 1946

The 1946 Summer Session will be twelve weeks in length, will extend from June 27 to September 18, and will be conducted as a separate academic period rather than a third college semester.

The course of study will enable the student to complete the regular five term credits by offering him the opportunity of electing two double courses and a single course.

The comprehensive fee for tuition, room, and board will be \$365.00. Regional and regular competitive scholarships will be available for qualified applicants.

The regular college year of two semesters will begin on September 25 and extend to June 15.

For information concerning the Summer Session, course of study, and scholarships, address the Director of Admissions, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts.

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Amherst College

THE LIBERAL COLLEGE

About 1820 a group of citizens of Amherst and the surrounding towns, feeling the need of an institution of higher learning in the central part of Massachusetts, established a college at Amherst. The college opened its doors to its first students in 1821, and was chartered in 1825. The founders had in mind a college which would provide the churches of the Connecticut valley with ministers, but the institution that they established rapidly became, and remains today, a college of national reputation, whose alumni, in numbers, have achieved distinction not only in the ministry but in all walks of life and in many parts of the world.

An institution may be judged by its product. Amherst College takes what it considers a legitimate pride in the achievement of its sons, and permits itself to think that the kind of education it gave them had a share in that attainment. The education offered by the college has never varied from the central ideal of a *liberal* curriculum, although over the years there have been, as everywhere else, great changes in detail. The college would have this ideal clearly understood: a liberal curriculum is not one under which the student is considered already free, to study whatever he may choose—it is rather one designed to liberate him, if he will take advantage of his opportunities, from the bondage of ignorance, prejudice and provincialism. Accordingly the course of studies is limited to those which the college considers fundamental, in the broad fields of literature and the arts, mathematics and the natural sciences, philosophy, history and other social studies. The college has never offered technical courses or conferred professional degrees. Its purpose is to give to its

students the kind of general education and mental training which will serve them well whether or not they continue their studies in professional schools.

With this end in view the college maintains a strong faculty and excellent libraries and laboratories. Believing that the human mind functions best in a sound body, it devotes much attention to the health and the physical well-being of its students. And, since it does not expect all work and no play, it offers numerous opportunities for worth-while recreation. The Amherst fellowship, for those admitted to it, is a rich one.

AMHERST IN THE WAR

U. S. Army USMAP Unit. Two groups of candidates for admission to West Point have been assigned for study at Amherst College during the year 1945-1946. The first group began with a unit of one hundred and fifty men in September and is expected to reach a peak of eight hundred and fifty in February. The second group will begin with a unit of approximately fifty men in March and is expected to number two hundred men in June. The members of both groups are candidates for admission to West Point in July, 1946. They are comprised of AUS appointees, Presidential appointees, and Congressional appointees.

Since the beginning of the war the following other service units have been trained at the College:

U. S. Navy Training Station: Civil Aeronautics Authority—War Training Service (January, 1943 to August, 1944), preceded by a combined Army and Navy: **Civil Aeronautics Authority—Civilian Pilot Training Program** (July, 1942 to January, 1943). A total of six hundred and seventy-four men completed one thousand and eighty-six individual ground school programs; flight training was given at airfields at Turners Falls and Northampton.

War Department Civilian Protection School (March, 1942 to July, 1943). Some fourteen hundred and fifty students were trained in short courses in basic principles of civilian defense.

U. S. Army Air Forces: Eastern Technical Training Command—"C" Pre-Meteorological Program (February, 1943 to February, 1944). A twelve months' course to prepare the students for advanced work in meteorology. The group included two hundred and forty men at maximum size.

U. S. Army Specialized Training Program: Area and Language Program (August, 1943 to May, 1944). A nine months' course in French, German, Italian or Spanish, and in specialized studies in the geography, history and culture of the language area. The group at maximum size included two hundred and fifteen men.

U. S. Army USMAP Unit (September, 1943 to June, 1944). The unit included, at one time or another, approximately four hundred men chosen from the entire Army of the United States, who were prepared to become candidates for admission to the Military Academy at West Point.

U. S. Army Enlisted Reserve: Basic Unit (November, 1943 to November, 1944). The unit included one hundred and ninety-five men who received basic training to prepare for study in the more advanced fields of the ASTP.

U. S. Army Pre-Professional Unit (February, 1944 to October, 1944). The unit contained fifty men who took a nine months' course to prepare for medical or dental schools.

U. S. Army USMAP Unit (September, 1944 to March, 1945). This unit included approximately three hundred and thirty men who were members of the U. S. Army and who were candidates for admission to the Military Academy at West Point, either as AUS appointees, Presidential appointees, or Congressional appointees.

Corporation

ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.	Danvers, Mass
<i>Chairman of the Corporation</i>	
STANLEY KING, LL.D.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>President of the College</i>	
PAUL DYESS WEATHERS, M.B.A.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>Treasurer of the Corporation</i>	
ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D.	Princeton, N. J.
HARLAN FISKE STONE, LL.D., D.C.L.	Washington, D. C.
GEORGE EDWIN PIERCE, B.A.	Boston, Mass.
LEWIS WILLIAMS DOUGLAS, LL.D.	Phoenix, Ariz.
EUSTACE SELIGMAN, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, L.H.D., LL.D.	Deerfield, Mass.
FREDERICK SAYWARD FALES, B.A.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
HENRY SELDEN KINGMAN, B.A.	Minneapolis, Minn.
FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
*RICHARD HARRINGTON GREGORY, B.A.	Montclair, N. J.
*WALTER STUART ORR, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
*WILLARD LONG THORP, LL.D.	New York, N. Y.
*RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, B.A.	Dedham, Mass.
*CLARENCE FRANCIS, B.S.	New York, N. Y.
*EDWARD WILLIAMS EAMES, L.H.D.	South Byfield, Mass.

EUGENE SMITH WILSON, JR., B.A.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>Secretary of the Corporation</i>	

TRUSTEE EMERITUS†	
ROBERT WASHBURN MAYNARD, LL.B.	Boston, Mass.

* The terms of the Alumni Trustees expire as follows: RICHARD HARRINGTON GREGORY, 1946; WALTER STUART ORR, 1947; WILLARD LONG THORP, 1948; RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, 1949; CLARENCE FRANCIS, 1950; EDWARD WILLIAMS EAMES, 1951.

† A life trustee who resigns shall be eligible for election by the Board of Trustees as trustee emeritus if in the opinion of the Board of Trustees he shall have rendered outstanding service to the College during his trusteeship. A trustee emeritus shall have all the privileges of a member of the Board except that of voting at the meetings of the Board or of serving as a member of a standing committee. The trustees emeriti shall retain the processional order which they held at the time of their retirement. (Adopted by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, January 17, 1943.)

Committees of the Corporation

The Chairman of the Corporation and the President of the College are members, *ex officiis*, of all committees.

EXECUTIVE: Messrs. Boyden, Douglas (*Chairman*), Fales, Francis, Mayo-Smith, Orr, Plimpton, Seligman, Thorp, Weathers.

FINANCE: Messrs. Fales, Francis, Kingman, Pierce (*Chairman*), Thorp, Weathers.

BUDGET: Messrs. Eames, Francis, Gregory, Orr (*Chairman*), Pierce, Thorp, Weathers.

INSTRUCTION: Messrs. Boyden, Douglas, Eames, Kinsolving, Mayo-Smith, Plimpton (*Chairman*), Seligman, Thorp.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS: Messrs. Boyden, Fales, Gregory, Kingman, Mayo-Smith (*Chairman*), Orr, Weathers.

HONORARY DEGREES: Messrs. Boyden, Douglas (*Chairman*), Kinsolving, Plimpton, Stone.

FOLGER SHAKESPEARE LIBRARY: Messrs. Fales, Kinsolving, Seligman, Stone (*Chairman*), Weathers.

JOSEPH B. EASTMAN FOUNDATION: Messrs. Douglas, Stone, Thorp (*Chairman*):

Folger Shakespeare Library

By the will of the late Henry C. Folger of the Class of 1879 there was given to Amherst College the Folger Shakespeare Memorial Library in Washington, D. C., together with an endowment for maintenance, later increased by the generosity of Mrs. Folger.

The building, located on East Capitol Street directly east of the Library of Congress, was erected at a cost of more than \$2,000,000. On the main floor are: an Exhibition Gallery with displays of rare books, manuscripts, paintings, and miscellaneous curios and works of art; an Auditorium in the form of a reproduction of the interior of an Elizabethan playhouse; a large Reading Room, representing a Tudor Banqueting Hall and hung with early tapestries; four Vaults, containing the rarest portions of the collections; a Reception Room for social purposes; and Administration Offices. On the second floor are: Private Studies for the use of visiting scholars; the Cataloguing and Bibliographical Room; the Photographic Laboratory; and a Wardrobe for theatrical costumes. On the third floor are stored the art collections and other museum material.

The Library's collection of Shakespeariana is the largest and richest ever assembled; its collection of books printed in England before the year 1640 is the most extensive outside of Great Britain; and its collection of English literature of the Restoration period is remarkably complete. In addition to books, its collections include approximately 50,000 early manuscripts, 150,000 original drawings, water colors and prints, 250,000 playbills, 200 oil paintings, and numerous miscellaneous items of museum interest.

The Reading Room is not open to casual visitors, but permission to read may be obtained by making application to the Director.

Folger Shakespeare Library

(Washington, D. C.)

TRUSTEE COMMITTEE

1945-1946

HARLAN FISKE STONE, LL.D., D.C.L., <i>Chairman</i>	Washington, D. C.
ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D., <i>ex-officio</i>	Danvers, Mass.
STANLEY KING, LL.D., <i>ex-officio</i>	Amherst, Mass.
FREDERICK SAYWARD FALES, B.A.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D.	Princeton, N. J.
EUSTACE SELIGMAN, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
PAUL DYESS WEATHERS, M.B.A.	Amherst, Mass.

JOSEPH QUINCY ADAMS, PH.D., LITT.D., *Director of the Library*

JAMES GILMER McMANAWAY, PH.D., *Assistant Director*

GILES EDWIN DAWSON, PH.D., *Reference Librarian and Assistant in Research*

EDWIN ELIOTT WILLOUGHBY, PH.D., LITT.D., *Chief Bibliographer*

PAUL SHANER DUNKIN, B.S.L.S., PH.D., *Senior Cataloguer*

RAY ORVIN HUMMEL, A.B.L.S., PH.D., *Junior Cataloguer*

Officers of Administration

STANLEY KING, LL.D., *President*

20 Johnson Chapel

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VINCENT MORGAN, MUS. M., <i>Associate Dean</i>	13 Johnson Chapel
RICHARD MACMEEKIN, B.A., <i>Assistant Dean and Director of Admissions</i>	16 Johnson Chapel
GLADYS ALICE KIMBALL, B.S., <i>Recorder</i>	4 Johnson Chapel

PAUL DYESS WEATHERS, M.B.A., <i>Treasurer</i>	7 Walker Hall
EUGENE SMITH WILSON, JR., B.A., <i>Secretary of the Alumni Council and Secretary of the Corporation</i>	11 Walker Hall
HERBERT GALE JOHNSON, B.A., <i>Comptroller</i>	7 Walker Hall
HENRY BANGS THACHER, M.A., <i>Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds</i>	Service Building
GORDON BENJAMIN BRIDGES, <i>Director of Dining Halls</i>	Valentine Hall

JESSE McLANE TROTTER, B.A., B.D., <i>Director of Religious Activities</i>	
	14 Boltwood Avenue

LLOYD PAUL JORDAN, M.A., <i>Director of Intercollegiate Athletics</i>	
	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium

EDWARD JONES MANWELL, M.D., <i>College Physician</i>	
	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium
PETER FRANCIS MERZBACH, M.D., <i>Associate College Physician, ad interim</i>	
	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium
WILLIAM MALAMUD, M.D., C.M., <i>Consulting Psychiatrist</i>	
	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium

MURIEL WORTHINGTON DYER, B.A., <i>Director of the Amherst Press</i>	
	Grosvenor House

Faculty

STANLEY KING, LL.D.

President of the College

CHARLES SCOTT PORTER, M.A.

Dean of the College

VINCENT MORGAN, MUS. M.

Associate Dean

RICHARD MACMEEKIN, B.A.
^

*Assistant Dean and Director
of Admissions*

ARTHUR HENRY BAXTER, PH.D.

Professor of Romance Languages, Emeritus

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Massachusetts Professor of Chemistry, Emeritus

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and Geology on the Edward Hitchcock Foundation*

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RALPH ALONZO BEEBE, PH.D. *Massachusetts Professor of Chemistry*

²FAYETTE CURTIS CANFIELD, B.A. *Professor of Dramatics and
Director of the Kirby Memorial Theater*

¹ Absent on leave.

² Absent on leave for the first semester.

² LESTER VERNON CHANDLER, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Economics</i>
GEORGE ROY ELLIOTT, PH.D., LITT.D.	
	<i>Professor of English on the Henry C. Folger Foundation</i>
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	<i>Professor of English and Public Speaking</i>
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	<i>Professor of Biology on the Edward S. Harkness Foundation</i>
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¹ KARL LOEWENSTEIN, D.C.L.	
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	<i>Professor of Fine Arts on the William R. Mead Foundation</i>
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	<i>Dwight W. Morrow Professor of Political Science</i>
LAURENCE BRADFORD PACKARD, PH.D.	
	<i>Anson D. Morse Professor of History</i>
² HAROLD HENRY PLOUGH, PH.D.	
	<i>Rufus Tyler Lincoln Professor of Biology</i>
WILLIAM TINGLE ROWLAND, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Latin</i>
¹ EDWARD DWIGHT SALMON, PH.D.	<i>Winkley Professor of History</i>
OSCAR EMILE SCHOTTÉ, SC.D.	<i>Professor of Biology</i>
ERNEST FINDLAY SCOTT, D.D., LL.D.	<i>Visiting Professor of Religion</i>
CHARLES LAWTON SHERMAN, PH.D.	
	<i>Professor of History and Political Science</i>

¹ Absent on leave.² Absent on leave for the first semester.

ATHERTON HALL SPRAGUE, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Mathematics</i>
WILLIAM WARREN STIFLER, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Physics</i>
GEORGE ROGERS TAYLOR, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Economics</i>
CHARLES HANSEN TOLL, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Philosophy and Psychology</i>
FREDERICK KING TURGEON, PH.D.	<i>Professor of French</i>
¹ COLSTON ESTEY WARNE, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Economics</i>
GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D.	<i>Professor of English on the Frank L. Babbott Endowment</i>
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¹ RALPH COPLESTONE WILLIAMS, PH.D.	<i>Professor of French</i>
SAMUEL ROBINSON WILLIAMS, PH.D., SC.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Greek and English</i>
BAILEY LEFEVRE BROWN, M.A.	<i>Associate Professor of Mathematics</i>
PAUL WITHERSPOON ECKLEY, B.A.	<i>Associate Professor of Physical Education</i>
REGINALD FOSTER FRENCH, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Romance Languages</i>
¹ SARELL EVERETT GLEASON, JR., PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of History on the Henry P. Field Foundation</i>
² ALFRED FREEMAN HAVIGHURST, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of History</i>
HENRY MADISON KENDALL, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Geography</i>
¹ ALBERT ERNEST LUMLEY, M.A.	<i>Associate Professor of Physical Education</i>
NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A.	<i>Associate Professor of English and Director of Converse Memorial Library</i>
VINCENT MORGAN, MUS.M.	<i>Associate Professor of Music and Associate Dean</i>
GEORGE SAWYER PETTEE, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Political Science</i>
¹ FRED B. PHLEGER, JR., PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Geology</i>
ANTHONY SCENNA, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of German</i>
¹ HENRY EDWARDS SCOTT, JR., B.A.	<i>Associate Professor of Fine Arts</i>
¹ THEODORE SOLLER, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Physics</i>

¹ Absent on leave.² Absent on leave for the first semester.

HIPPOCRATES GEORGE APOSTLE, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of Mathematics (USMAP)

²ELSO STERRENBERG BARGHOORN, JR., PH.D.

Assistant Professor of Biology

ALFRED EMANUEL BASCH, DR. TECH.

Assistant Professor of Mathematics (USMAP)

GORDON MARSH BENEDICT, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of History (USMAP)

JONATHAN BISCOE, M.S.

Assistant Professor of Physics

ROBERT HERMANN BREUSCH, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Physics

STETSON CONN, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of History

GEORGE ARMOUR CRAIG, M.A.

Assistant Professor of English

WILLIAM HAROLD DAWE, M.A.

Assistant Professor of Mathematics (USMAP)

JOEL WARNE EGERER, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of English (USMAP)

HENRY SEELYE EMERSON, PH.D. *Assistant Professor of Biology*

KIMON FRIAR, M.A. *Assistant Professor of English (USMAP)*

ALLEN AUSTIN GILMORE, PH.D. *Assistant Professor of History*

DAVID CALDWELL GRAHAME, PH.D. *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*

DONALD CROWTHER GREGG, PH.D. *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*

¹JOHN SCOVILLE HALL, PH.D. *Assistant Professor of Astronomy*

¹GLEN LEON HEATHERS, PH.D. *Assistant Professor of Psychology*

HENRY KENDRICK HOLT, M.A.

Assistant Professor of Mathematics (USMAP)

¹FREDERICK WILSON JEANS, M.A.

Assistant Professor of Romance Languages

BENJAMIN KEEN, PH.D. *Assistant Professor of History (USMAP)*

MICHAEL JOSEPH KENNEDY *Assistant Professor of Physical*

Education and Assistant Director of the Gymnasium

¹MANFORD VAUGHN KERN, M.A. *Assistant Professor of German*

SAMUEL CLYDE McCULLOCH, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of History (USMAP)

HENRY GEORGE MISHKIN, PH.D. *Assistant Professor of Music*

CLAIR NAYLOR, M.A. *Assistant Professor of Mathematics (USMAP)*

NELS DAVID NELSON, M.A. *Assistant Professor of Mathematics*

¹ Absent on leave.

² Absent on leave for the first semester.

ELLSWORTH ELLIOTT RICHARDSON, M.A.

Assistant Professor of Physical Education

CECIL FRANCIS ROBE, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of History (USMAP)

CHARLES ENSIGN ROGERS, M.A.

Assistant Professor of Fine Arts and Dramatics

CHARLES RICHARD SOLEAU, B.A.

Assistant Professor of Physical Education

¹HENRY HILGARD VILLARD, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of Economics

HOWARD AARON WILSON, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of English (USMAP)

¹JAMES PLAYSTEAD WOOD, M.A.

Assistant Professor of English

ROBERT FORSYTHE YOUNG, M.A.

Assistant Professor of Public Speaking

²BENJAMIN MUNN ZIEGLER, LL.B., PH.D.

Assistant Professor of Political Science

²THOMAS IRA COOK, PH.D.

Visiting Lecturer in Political Science

³STANLEY CURTIS ROSS, LL.D.

Visiting Lecturer in Economics

TYLER ALLHANDS, M.A.

Instructor in Mathematics (USMAP)

CHARLES EDWARD BAKER, PH.D.

Instructor in English (USMAP)

LEROY JAMES BENOIT, PH.D.

Instructor in French

GEORGE DAVID WHEATON BERRY, PH.D.

Instructor in Mathematics (USMAP)

JAMES FITZGERALD BREWER, M.A.

Instructor in History (USMAP)

FREDERICK WILLIAM CARO, DR. JUR.

Instructor in Mathematics (USMAP)

CARLTON LYNN CASTLE, M.A.

Instructor in English

JOHN OLIVER COOK, JR., M.A.

Instructor in English (USMAP)

RAYMOND MORRELL COOLIDGE, M.ED.

Instructor in Mathematics (USMAP)

HAMILTON PRATT EASTON, M.A.

Instructor in History (USMAP)

¹NELSON HEWITT EDDY, M.A.

Instructor in Economics

BYRON FAIRCHILD, M.A.

Instructor in History (USMAP)

DANIEL FINKEL, B.S.

Instructor in Mathematics (USMAP)

¹ Absent on leave.

² Absent on leave for the first semester.

³ Summer of 1945 only.

EDWARD McDONEL FRITZ, M. A. *Instructor in English (USMAP)*
FREDERICK GEORGE GRAFF, M. A. *Instructor in Mathematics (USMAP)*

JOHN PHILIP HALL, B.S. *Instructor in History (USMAP)*
CONRAD JOSEPH HEMOND, JR., B.S., P.E. *Instructor in Mathematics (USMAP)*

MANUEL HERSCHDORFER, M.S. *Instructor in Mathematics (USMAP)*
HAROLD HOOKER LANE, M.A. *Instructor in Physics (USMAP)*
EDWARD LESLIE MAYO, M.A. *Instructor in English (USMAP)*

FRANKLIN BALDWIN NEWMAN, M.A. *Instructor in English*
JOHN PARKE, M.A. *Instructor in English (USMAP)*
LEE STOCKWELL PATTISON, M.A. *Instructor in History (USMAP)*

STEVEN MARTIN ROSTAS, M. ED. *Instructor in Physical Education*
HARLEY LEROY SENSEMANN, M.A. *Instructor in English (USMAP)*
ALFRED MUELLER STERLING, M.A. *Instructor in Mathematics*
RICHARD GILMAN VAN PETERSILGE *Instructor in Physical Education*
KURT HEINZ WEBER, M.S. *Instructor in Physics (USMAP)*
RUSSELL LOWELL WINE, M.A. *Instructor in Mathematics (USMAP)*

Associate

PHILIP TRUMAN IVES, PH.D.

Research Associate in Biology

Assistants

MARY ELIZABETH ANDREWS, M.A.

Teaching Assistant in Biology

³CLIFFORD NORTON OLIVER, B.A.

Assistant in Physics

Military Personnel

COLONEL HOWELL M. ESTES, CAV

Commanding Officer

LT. COLONEL DABNEY R. CORUM, CAC

Executive Officer

Academic Liaison Officer

MAJOR SAUL GITLIN, INF

Assistant Executive Officer

Company Commander, Company "C"

CAPTAIN JOHN J. O'HALLORAN, QMC

Company Commander, Company "A"

CAPTAIN FRANCIS G. O'HALLORAN, QMC

Company Commander, Company "B"

1ST LT. DAVID H. BARLOW, INF

Adjutant, Classification Officer

1ST LT. EDWARD R. CASSIDY, CMP

Information and Education Officer

Fellows

DAVID LIVINGSTON CRAWFORD, B.A. Princeton Theological Seminary

John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Theology

DAVID MARTIN GOOD, B.A.

Princeton University

John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Mathematics

ARON DAVID KOSOFF, B.A.

Brown University

John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Romance Languages

³ Summer of 1945 only.

Converse Memorial Library

NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A.

Director

ROBERT STILLMAN FLETCHER, B.A.

Otis Librarian, Emeritus

KATHARINE CONOVER COWLES, B.A.

Chief Cataloguer

E. PORTER DICKINSON

Circulation Librarian

¹AGNES VERONICA DOHERTY

Executive Secretary

RUTH MARIE ERIT, B.A.

Order Librarian

¹EUGENE KIMBALL MORSMAN, B.A.

Curator of Books

Natural History Museum of Amherst College

²HAROLD HENRY PLOUGH, PH.D.

Curator of Zoölogy

¹GEORGE WILLIAM BAIN, PH.D.

Curator of Geology

Snell Museum of Physics

SAMUEL ROBINSON WILLIAMS, PH.D., SC.D.

Director

Edward Hitchcock Memorial Room

MARGARET HITCHCOCK EMERSON, M.A.

Curator

¹ Absent on leave.

² Absent on leave for the first semester.

Museum of Fine Arts

CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.

Director

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ACQUISITIONS

CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>Professor of Fine Arts on the William R. Mead Foundation</i>	
CHARLES HENRY SAWYER, B.A.	Worcester, Mass.
<i>Director of the Worcester Art Museum</i>	
JAMES KELLUM SMITH, M.S., '15	New York, N. Y.
<i>President of the American Academy in Rome</i>	
FRANCIS HENRY TAYLOR, L.H.D.	New York, N. Y.
<i>Director of the Metropolitan Museum of Art</i>	
PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE	Amherst, Mass.
<i>ex-officio</i>	

Kirby Memorial Theater

FAYETTE CURTIS CANFIELD, B.A.	<i>Director</i>
CHARLES ENSIGN ROGERS, M.A.	<i>Acting Director</i>
RALPH CLELAND McGOUN, JR., M.A.	<i>Technical Director</i>

Advisory Committee on Charitable Fund Awards

EDWIN BRADFORD ROBINSON, D.D.	Holyoke, Mass.
FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, L.H.D., LL.D.	Deerfield, Mass.

³ Absent on leave for the first semester.

Admission

ADMISSION TO THE FRESHMAN CLASS

Applications for admission to the freshman class of Amherst College should be filed with the Director of Admissions, Johnson Chapel, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts. Application should be made well in advance during the final term of the candidate's secondary school course. Registration may be made for either the normal four-year course or the accelerated course, which offers a student an opportunity to complete eight terms in approximately two calendar years and six months. The College proposes to return as early as possible to the normal schedule of two semesters a year and a summer vacation, and the accelerated course will probably be discontinued when conditions in the country make such action possible.

Students are admitted in the Summer Session in June, and at the beginning of the regular college year in September. It is probable that, when conditions may warrant, regular Freshmen will be expected to enter in September.

COURSE OF STUDY

All Freshmen admitted are candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree. The course of study in the undergraduate college is open only to civilian undergraduate students. They elect the usual college course, attend civilian classes, and are expected to complete the prescribed program leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. This program is not open for election by students enrolled in a military program.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

The academic requirements are expressed in terms of units, each unit representing in general a year's study in school in a given subject. It should be noted that the College stresses sound preparation in certain subjects which are important implements for the many branches of college work. English, mathematics, and foreign language (ancient and modern) are the subjects in which entering students should show proficiency. An applicant must normally present at least two years of foreign language, French or German preferred, to be eligible for admission. However, the Admissions Committee is willing to consider certain exceptionally qualified

candidates without the minimum requirement of two units in a foreign language provided that they have the unqualified approval and recommendation of their headmaster or principal. The Admissions Committee is not interested in a variety of course units, but rather in the quality of course work offered in the above fields. Since the number of Freshmen to be admitted in June and September is limited, it is impossible to admit all applicants who meet the requirements so far as units and grades are concerned. Serious consideration is given to personality, character, age, and maturity in evaluating the candidate's record. Any attempt at undue acceleration in order to shorten the preparatory course beyond reasonable limits is neither practical nor advisable. The accelerated course herein described refers to the college program and not the high school or preparatory school course.

Emphasis is placed on French and German because a reading knowledge of one of these two languages is a college requirement for a degree (see page 42). Spanish may be accepted for entrance in lieu of either of these if the scholastic record is excellent, but French or German will have to be elected in college.

Required Units	8-11	Elective Units	4-7
English, 4 years	3	Mathematics	1 1/2
Elementary Algebra	1	Foreign Language	2
Intermediate Algebra	1	History	4
Plane Geometry	1	Music	1
Greek or Latin or French or German, minimum	2	Science	4

Note: Candidates for admission in the Engineering-Science Program must present four years of mathematics.

SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE AND ACHIEVEMENT TESTS

In 1942, the College Entrance Examination Board discontinued for the duration of the war the subject-matter examinations. However, *all candidates for admission are required to take the Scholastic*

Aptitude and Achievement Tests given by the College Entrance Examination Board at numerous centers throughout the country. The Admissions Committee will consider only those candidates who achieve a satisfactory score and who, at the same time, present certified school records together with the unqualified recommendation of the headmaster or principal. The Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests are held in April, June, August, and December. In general, candidates who wish to apply for entrance in June must register for the April series. Others planning to enter in September must take either the April or the June series. In some cases, the Admissions Office will make exception and permit a September candidate to take the August tests.

The Aptitude Test, given in the morning, consists of a Verbal section and a Mathematical section. The Achievement Tests, scheduled for the afternoon, consist of ten sections. Amherst requires *three* of these sections as follows:

1. English Composition
2. Foreign Language (Note: The test may be taken in any one of the languages offered for credit. The college reading requirement may only be satisfied, however, in French or German.)
See page 42.
3. One of the following:
 - a. Social Studies
 - b. Biology
 - c. Chemistry
 - d. Physics

The candidate should register for the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests by writing directly to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board, Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey. The fee for the series is \$9.00.

The College Entrance Examination Board will administer the following four series of tests during the academic year 1945-1946:

- Saturday, December 1, 1945
- Saturday, April 6, 1946
- Saturday, June 1, 1946
- Wednesday, August 28, 1946

The following program of tests will be offered at each series:

9 A.M.—Scholastic Aptitude Test (three hours)
2 P.M.—Achievement Tests (one hour each, not more than three may be taken; see above.)

A Bulletin of Information containing rules for the filing of applications and the payment of fees, lists of examination centers, etc., may be obtained without charge from the College Entrance Examination Board. The Board does not publish a detailed description of the Scholastic Aptitude Test, the Comprehensive Mathematics Test, or the Achievement Tests. Brief descriptions are included in the Bulletin. A practice form of the Scholastic Aptitude Test will be sent to every candidate who registers.

Belated applications will be subject to a penalty fee of three dollars in addition to the regular fee.

ADMISSION CREDIT BY NEW YORK STATE REGENTS EXAMINATIONS

Examinations given by the Regents of the State of New York are accepted towards entrance to Amherst College provided that the Regents grade is eighty per cent or higher. However, the attainment of a Regents grade of eighty per cent does not guarantee entrance to the freshman class. This grade is the minimum a candidate must achieve in order to be eligible for consideration by the Admissions Committee.

Regents candidates are required to register for the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests.

GENERAL INFORMATION

1. *Registration Fee:* Included with the candidate's application should be the required \$5.00 registration fee in check or money order made payable to *The Trustees of Amherst College*.

2. *Railroad Connections:* Newcomers to Amherst arriving at Springfield on the New York, New Haven and Hartford or on the Boston and Albany Railroads will find the most convenient method of reaching Amherst to be by Boston and Maine train to Northampton and by hourly bus from Northampton to Amherst.

3. *Dormitory Rooms:* Since the dormitories of the College have been preempted for military use, several fraternity houses adjacent to the campus are used as freshman dormitories. All rooms are

equipped with bed, mattress, pillow, chiffonier, desk, chairs, and a bookcase or shelves. Occupants furnish their own blankets, linen, and towels, and may provide extra furnishings if they wish, such as rugs, curtains, lamps, etc. Room assignments will be noted on the foot of the invoice from the Comptroller's Office.

4. *Tuition Charges and Additional Costs:* The comprehensive charge for tuition, room and board for the current year is \$450. The comprehensive charge for the Summer Session of 1945 was \$360. For the year 1946-1947 these charges will be \$470 and \$365 respectively. Freshmen are assigned to one of the houses set aside for members of the freshman class and take their meals in Valentine Hall. The following is a list of the additional costs.

(a) *Health Fee*, \$7.50 per term. This covers infirmary and medical care as stated in the catalogue (see page 33).

(b) *Guarantee Deposit*, \$5.00 for the current year, \$15.00 beginning with the Summer Session of 1946, will be charged on the first term bill of each entering student, refundable at the end of his college course, less any unpaid charges for breakage, lost equipment, etc.

(c) *Intercollegiate Athletics Fee*, \$7.50 per Fall and Spring semester, will be resumed for the year 1946-1947.

(d) *Student Activities Tax:* This tax, which appears on each term bill, is voted by the undergraduates and is subject to change each term. For the fall semester of 1945-1946 it is \$2.50.

5. *Ration Books:* All ration books must be deposited at the Comptroller's Office before the beginning of each term.

THE FRESHMAN CURRICULUM

A student is required to elect a five-course program in which he must include one course from each of the three divisions of the curriculum. English is required in the first year. English 1 must be taken in the first term; English 2 must be taken in the second term. It is further recommended that the student include mathematics in his first-year program. Freshmen beginning a pre-medical course are expected to elect mathematics and one of the following: Chemistry 1, Biology 1, Physics 1. Special consideration will be given to students wishing to elect two laboratory sciences provided that there are no conflicts in the course schedule and provided that the

Dean's Office has evidence that the student is capable of including two laboratory sessions a week in addition to his regular college course.

COOPERATIVE ENGINEERING-SCIENCE PROGRAM WITH MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

In order to facilitate the combination of a liberal arts course with education in science and engineering, Amherst College has entered into a cooperative arrangement with the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Under this arrangement, and by properly planning his studies, a student of high standing may pursue a combined five-years' program in which the first three years are spent at Amherst College and the last two at the Institute, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts from the College and to that of Bachelor of Science from the Institute upon completion of the combined course.

A fuller statement concerning this program, including minimum admission requirements and course elections, is found in the booklet, "Information concerning Admission and the Freshman Curriculum."

ADMISSION OF SERVICEMEN

All correspondence concerning admission of servicemen or veterans should be addressed to the Associate Dean, Johnson Chapel, Amherst College.

A man in the armed forces who wishes to apply for admission should write to the Associate Dean, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts, stating his interest in making preliminary application and giving the name and address of his high or preparatory school and the period of his attendance. (Similar information should be included for all schools in cases where there has been attendance at more than one secondary institution.) This letter, which will be considered as a preliminary application for admission, will be acknowledged, and the school record will be sent for. Men who have already attended an institution of collegiate rank should request the registrar of their former college to forward a transcript of record to the Associate Dean, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts.

Formal application for admission should not be made by a serviceman until he has received his honorable discharge, or has definite

knowledge about the date on which he will be released from the service, and knows at what time he will be free to attend college. As soon as possible after receiving his discharge the serviceman should request the College to send him the forms for formal application. It is desirable to have these forms completed well in advance of the beginning of the semester or summer session when the veteran wishes to begin his studies. Veterans are admitted at the beginning of regular semesters in September and February and at the beginning of the Summer Session in June.

The requirements governing the admission of returning servicemen are approximately the same as for non-service applicants. Sound preparation in English, mathematics, and foreign language (ancient or modern) is stressed because these subjects provide a particularly important background for college work. Basic preparatory work includes English (4 yrs.), Elementary Algebra, Intermediate Algebra, Plane Geometry, and two years of foreign language study.

It is desirable for an applicant's foreign language study to have included work in French or German because a reading knowledge of one of these two languages is a college requirement for a degree. Candidates who present neither French nor German for entrance are required to begin the study of one of these languages immediately upon entering Amherst College. Applicants who offer no foreign language whatsoever cannot be considered for admission unless their school average is definitely superior.

Applicants who took the Aptitude and Achievement Tests of the College Entrance Examination Board prior to entering the service will be asked to take no further examinations for entrance. Servicemen who have not had these tests will be expected to take one of two tests (Form SV-2 or SV-3) which the Board has prepared primarily for use with returning service personnel. When used as a part of an application for admission to Amherst College these examinations may be taken at the regular examination centers where the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests are given (see Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests, p. 25) or by special arrangement at Amherst College.

All applicants must satisfy the College Office of Student Health requirement that their physical and mental health is adequate for undertaking college work. They are further required to submit with their formal application for admission a certified copy of an honorable discharge or separation from the service.

ADMISSION FROM OTHER COLLEGES OR INSTITUTIONS OF COLLEGIATE RANK

Correspondence concerning admission of transfers should be addressed to C. Scott Porter, Dean.

To be eligible for transfer the candidate must meet the following requirements:

1. His credits must satisfy the full entrance requirements of Amherst College.
2. He must have completed creditably the work of at least one year in an institution of collegiate rank, and his general average at the institution he is leaving must correspond to or be better than the Amherst diploma average of seventy per cent.
3. He must present a statement of honorable dismissal.

Candidates for admission by transfer are admitted in June and September only. The Dean will forward on request the application form for admission by transfer of credits. Candidates should note that not more than ten civilian transfers are admitted to Amherst each year.

SPECIAL BOOKLETS

A booklet entitled "Information Concerning Admission and the Freshman Curriculum" may be had upon application to the *Director of Admissions*. This booklet contains more detailed information than is found in the catalogue on such subjects as the Engineering-Science Program with M.I.T., pre-medical and pre-theological programs, alumni Secondary School Committees, and general information concerning admission.

A booklet entitled "A Bulletin for Servicemen" may be had upon application to the *Associate Dean*. This booklet contains information concerning application for admission, entrance requirements, meeting expenses through Public Laws 16 and 346, pertinent provisions of Public Law 346 (the "G. I. Bill of Rights"), and obtaining Amherst credit for military education.

A pictorial booklet entitled "Amherst College at a Glance" may be had upon application to the *Director of Admissions* or to the *Associate Dean*.

Administration

TERMS AND VACATIONS

The college year includes two regular semesters of sixteen weeks each and a twelve-week summer session. At the end of the spring semester there is a vacation of approximately two weeks before the beginning of the summer session; at the end of the summer session, a vacation of one week; in the fall semester, a Thanksgiving recess of approximately five days, and a Christmas vacation of two weeks; and in the spring semester, a vacation of two weeks.

ATTENDANCE AT COLLEGE EXERCISES

The officer in general charge of matters concerning attendance on college exercises is the Dean of the College.

Amherst undergraduates are expected to attend all their scheduled college appointments.

All official college vacations and holidays are announced on the College Calendar appearing on page 3 of this catalogue.

All students are required to attend services of religious worship on ten Sundays in each regular semester.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE

The officer in general charge of student discipline and conduct is the Dean of the College.

Conduct befitting a gentleman is expected at all times of students at Amherst College. It is assumed that undergraduates will understand what constitutes gentlemanly conduct without specific regulations forbidding particular actions.

RECORDS AND REPORTS

The officer in charge of records and reports is the Recorder of the College.

Reports of standing are sent to parents or guardians at the end of each term. Rank in each subject is reported as follows:

A, 90-100%; B, 80-89%; C, 70-79%; D, 60-69%; E, 50-59%; F, below 50%. The passing grade in each individual course is 60%, and an average grade of at least 70% is required for a degree.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

The officer having general supervision of student health and physical development is the College Physician.

The College Physician and his associate are members of the Department of Hygiene and Physical Education. They hold consulting hours twice daily at the Student Health Office in the Gymnasium. They keep themselves acquainted with the health of the students and provide for their proper treatment if ill. Every student is given a careful physical examination soon after his arrival and advised how to maintain his health and improve his physical efficiency. No student will be admitted to Amherst College who has not been successfully vaccinated or who is unwilling to submit to such vaccination by the College Physician within three months after admission.

The College maintains an infirmary under the direction of the College Physician and has a consulting medical staff comprising surgeons, internists, and various specialists who may be called by the College Physician in cases of serious illness. This consulting staff has been appointed by the President upon recommendation of one of the leading medical schools in the country.

A Health Fee of \$7.50 per term is charged to all students. This provides the cost of medical and nursing care at the College Infirmary as well as the cost of hospitalization in Northampton or Springfield and the fees of consultants, when recommended by the College Physician, up to a maximum of \$500.00 for any one student in a college year. The College limits its responsibility to illnesses occurring while college is in session, including the expenses of medical treatment and hospitalization due to accidents on the athletic field or in connection with the ordinary and general procedures of the College. In the case of injuries from accidents of motor vehicles, trains, or aeroplanes either in driving to or from Amherst or while resident in Amherst, the College's responsibility for medical and hospital expenses is limited to the services of the College Physician, the services of the Health Office, and care in the College Infirmary for a period not exceeding ten days. In such cases the College will not accept responsibility for medical or surgical bills of consultants, special nursing, or hospitalization in outside hospitals. The cost of prescription medication, glasses, and routine dentistry is not covered by the Health Fee.

Students or their parents are, of course, free to select consultants, surgeons, or hospitals of their own choice, but in such cases the fees of the physicians, surgeons, nurses, hospitalization, and incidental fees are not paid by the College.

In the cases of students who have served in the armed forces of the United States, the College's responsibility is limited to illnesses and accidents of a nature covered by its responsibilities to its regular civilian students. Expenses for illnesses arising in whole or in part from previous service in the armed forces are not covered. The decision of the College Physician as to what expenses will be met by the College shall be final.

Parents are notified by mail of all infirmary admissions unless the illness is thought of sufficient severity to warrant direct communication by telephone. In emergencies requiring immediate surgery, when parents cannot be consulted in advance, the President will assume responsibility for the authorization of operation.

Students who are unable to attend classes because of illness are required to go to the infirmary. Sick excuses are given only for such time as is spent either in the infirmary or, if away from Amherst, under a physician's care.

The College Infirmary, built in 1938, is located on the campus, is of fireproof construction, and is designed in accordance with the best modern practice. It has a normal capacity of nineteen beds, and an emergency capacity of forty beds. It contains a lounge room with a selected library and two solaria for convalescing students, an operating room for minor surgical cases, a laboratory, and an isolation ward for the treatment of infectious diseases.

OCCUPATIONAL GUIDANCE

In liberal arts colleges such as Amherst, where few studies are of direct occupational significance, it is natural that many undergraduates find their most perplexing problem that of making a proper choice of a life career. To help undergraduates solve this problem, the College offers an occupational guidance program, which is under the direction of the Alumni Council and handled by the resident Alumni Secretary with the co-operation of the faculty and administration. This program helps students to (1) discover their own special interests, aptitudes, talents, and powers; (2) discover the most promising outlets for these special and individual powers; (3) become familiar with the best techniques in

obtaining a job, and (4) recognize the principal adjustments needed in changing from a life on the campus to one in the business world.

Amherst men have little difficulty in finding jobs. Rather the problem is to find work which offers the individual a happy outlet for his own particular talents, work which promises an achievable goal. The undergraduate who participates in this voluntary program will find himself better prepared to make a wise vocational choice and better equipped to face the business world.

PAYMENT OF BILLS

Upon notification of admission to the College a candidate is required to return with his acceptance a non-refundable deposit of twenty-five dollars which will be credited in full on the first term bill.

College bills are payable in installments covering each term, the final dates for payment being the first day of classes for each term. Bills are payable at the office of the Comptroller.

Approximately two weeks before the due date bills are mailed to the students' parents. These bills may be paid by mail or in person. In either case the student's receipt, needed by the student to secure course cards and for admission to the dining hall, to athletic and other activities, is obtainable only by calling in person at the Comptroller's office.

COMPREHENSIVE FEE

A comprehensive fee is charged including tuition, room and board, amounting for the current year to \$450 per semester. The fee for the Summer Session of 1945 was \$360. These fees will be \$470 and \$365 respectively for 1946-1947.

The charge for tuition for candidates for the degree Master of Arts is \$450.

Every student who takes an extra course in order to remove a delinquency incurred by a failure is required to pay an extra fee, at the rate of \$45 for each three-hour semester course.

OTHER FEES

A deposit of \$5.00 (\$15.00 beginning with the year 1946-1947) is charged each student on his first term bill, refundable when he

leaves or graduates, less any unpaid charges for breakage, lost equipment, etc.

A Health Fee of \$7.50 per term is charged all students to cover the benefits outlined in a previous section (see page 33).

An Intercollegiate Athletics Fee of \$7.50 per Fall and Spring semester, suspended during the war, will be resumed for 1946-1947.

Changes in course elections, laboratory breakage, etc., involve nominal fees payable when incurred.

Every member of the senior class is charged a Degree Fee of \$7.00 at the beginning of his final term. This fee is also payable by candidates for the degree Master of Arts.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES TAX

Student activities are under the general supervision of the Dean. By vote of the Student Association, they are supported by a tax levied on all students, collected by the College and distributed to various organizations. This tax is subject to change each term. For the fall semester of 1945-1946 it is \$2.50.

ROOMS AND BOARD

All students, unless specifically excused by the Dean, are required to live either in the dormitories of the College or in fraternity houses. Certain fraternity houses have been leased by the College for dormitory use, without regard to fraternity membership. Students will be assigned to rooms in these houses by the Dean.

All students are required to eat in Valentine Hall unless excused by the Dean. Board while students are hospitalized under the college health plan is included in the comprehensive fee.

SUMMARY OF EXPENSES

It will be noted that in addition to the comprehensive fee for each term there will be a few small fees billed by the College. Beyond this will be the student's personal expenses, membership dues in student organizations, clothing, travel, books, and personal expenditures, all of which will vary greatly with the individual but will probably range from twenty-five to one hundred dollars per term.

Scholarships and Beneficiary Aid

The officer directly in charge of the administration of scholarships and beneficiary aid is the Dean of the College.

The beneficiary funds of the College aggregate over one million dollars. The income of these funds is distributed annually among students of high character and superior scholastic ability who need pecuniary aid.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR THE THREE UPPER CLASSES

Applicants for scholarships, or for renewal of scholarships, from the three upper classes must file at the Dean's office, on or before May 1st, an account of their income and expenditures for the preceding year, and an estimate of their income and expenditures for the following year.

As a minimum scholastic requirement, Sophomores must pass all the courses of the preceding year with an average of at least 72%, Juniors with an average of at least 74%, and Seniors with an average of at least 76%.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR INCOMING STUDENTS

More than fifty scholarships are awarded annually to applicants for admission to college who are in need of financial aid and who meet in full the entrance requirements. These scholarships are awarded for the first term in residence and entitle the recipient to a credit on the first bill for tuition. The continuation of each scholarship for the following term depends upon the student's grade for the first term, and, when granted, involves a credit on the next term bill. All candidates for these scholarships as well as all candidates for admission will be required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test and Achievement Test, given by the College Entrance Examination Board four times each year.

REGIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS

In addition to these scholarships Amherst College offers a limited number of competitive regional scholarships to high school graduates entering the freshman class in either June or September.

High school students living in the following areas are eligible to apply for these awards:

Group I.

Connecticut and Massachusetts west of the Connecticut River, exclusive of New Haven, Bridgeport, Hartford, Waterbury; the states of Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont.

Group II.

Ohio, exclusive of Cleveland, Columbus and Cincinnati; Indiana, exclusive of Indianapolis; Michigan, exclusive of Detroit; and Illinois, exclusive of greater Chicago. An additional scholarship of \$50 per calendar year will be awarded to this group because of distance from Amherst.

Group III.

Wisconsin, exclusive of Milwaukee; Minnesota, exclusive of Minneapolis and St. Paul; Iowa, exclusive of Des Moines; and Missouri, exclusive of greater St. Louis and Kansas City. An additional scholarship of \$75 per calendar year will be awarded to this group because of distance from Amherst.

Blanks for application may be obtained from the Dean, and must be returned to his office on or before April 1st of the year in which the applicant expects to enter Amherst College.

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

Throughout the whole history of the College funds have been given or bequeathed, the incomes of which are to be used for the assistance of worthy and needy students. A few of these funds are restricted to candidates for the ministry and a few of them are restricted by other factors, such as the geographical location of the home of the applicant. In a few cases it is stipulated that the award from a particular fund shall be made to a particularly designated student. For the most part, however, the income of these funds may be awarded as the College sees fit. Three State Scholarships of full tuition are awarded annually to qualified residents of Massachusetts.

RESIDENTS OF AMHERST

Free tuition may be granted at the discretion of the Trustees of Amherst College to applicants for admission who can satisfy in full

the entrance requirements for Amherst College, who have been residents of Amherst for three years before the time of admission to college, and whose parents have also been residents of Amherst for three years. The grants of free tuition are to be continued throughout the college course, provided the students concerned satisfy the scholastic requirements of the College, conform to its regulations, and the parents of the students concerned continue to live in Amherst.

STUDENT LOAN FUND

Through the liberality of friends of the College, provision is made for loans of a limited amount to a few students in the later years of the course, at a low rate of interest, upon notes to be paid in subsequent years. In accordance with the conditions imposed by the donors of the Loan Fund, its use is limited to students in good scholastic standing whose habits of expenditure are economical. Application blanks may be obtained at the Treasurer's office.

Degrees

MASTER OF ARTS

The degree Master of Arts is conferred upon Bachelors of Arts of Amherst College and of other colleges that confer the Bachelor degree under conditions equivalent to those at Amherst College, who, having secured for their proposed course of study the approval of the Dean, the department concerned, and the Committee of Six, spend one year in residence at Amherst and satisfy the further requirements for this degree. An application form and a detailed statement of the requirements may be secured from the Dean.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The degree Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students of Amherst College who have satisfactorily met the requirements prescribed for that degree. The plan of studies leading to the degree Bachelor of Arts is arranged on a basis of the equivalent of an eight-semester course to be pursued by students in residence at the College.

The Bachelor of Arts degree *cum laude*, *magna cum laude* or *summa cum laude* (Degree with Distinction), is awarded to students who have successfully completed an approved program of honors work with a department or group.

To other students who have satisfactorily met the requirements the degree Bachelor of Arts *rite* is awarded.

REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE

The degree Bachelor of Arts is normally awarded to candidates who complete the equivalent of forty semester courses, including a major as defined below; who complete the equivalent of 120 semester hours; who in freshman and sophomore years elect at least four semester courses from each of the three divisions of the curriculum, and who in junior and senior years elect at least four semester courses outside of the division in which they are majoring; and who complete certain prescribed work in public speaking and in physical education. However, students who attended Amherst in the period between June 15, 1942 and June 15, 1945 and

who followed the Accelerated Program are required to complete the equivalent of thirty-nine semester courses, and to complete the equivalent of 120 semester hours.

Candidates must have no deficiency in the work of any year, must have a reading knowledge of French or German, and must attain a general average of seventy per cent in the courses completed at Amherst College, and a grade of at least seventy per cent in every course completed at another institution.

A major consists of ten semester courses pursued under the direction of a department or special group. The major cannot begin later than the junior year and may begin in either the freshman or sophomore year; it must be completed in the senior year. Each department decides whether a freshman course in the department shall count toward its major.

The major requirements can be met in accordance with either of two plans:

Plan A: Not less than six of ten semester courses must be within a department; not more than four may be related fields approved by the major department.

Plan B: Combinations of courses not provided for under Plan A, but similar in aim to the established group majors in American and Renaissance Studies, may be made with the consent of the several departments concerned, and of the Dean.

The Amherst Curriculum

DIVISION I <i>Language, Literature and Arts</i>	DIVISION II <i>Social Studies and Philosophy</i>	DIVISION III <i>Mathematics and Natural Sciences</i>
English	Economics	Astronomy
Fine Arts	Geography	Biology
French	History	Chemistry
German	Philosophy	Geography
Greek	Political Science	Geology
Italian	Psychology	Mathematics
Latin	Religion	Physics
Music		
Public Speaking		
Spanish		

Attention is called to the requirements for distribution of electives in these divisions, as found in the first paragraph under the heading Requirements for Bachelor of Arts Degree on page 40.

Language Requirements

A reading knowledge of French or German is required for a degree. This requirement may be satisfied in any one of the following ways:

1. By attaining a satisfactory score in the College Entrance Examination Board's Achievement Test in either French or German before entering college.
2. By attaining a grade of C in French 11-12, French 3-4, German 11-12, or German 3-4, or by passing French 5-6, German 5-6 or German 7-8.
3. By passing a sight reading examination given at the College each year.

Students who have satisfied the requirement of a reading knowledge of French or German and who wish to continue either language may elect any course for which they are eligible.

Freshmen who offer *three years* of French or German for admission, and who have not satisfied the reading requirement before the opening of college in June or September, are required to continue this language in their freshman year.

Freshmen who offer *two years only* of French or German for admission, and who have not satisfied the reading requirement before the opening of college in September, have the following options: (1) if neither language has been studied during the final year of preparation, either language may, and one must, be elected: (2) if either language has been studied in the final year of preparation, this language must be continued.

Freshmen who offer neither French nor German for admission are required to elect French 11-12, German 11-12, or German 1-2 as one of their language courses, but this requirement need not be met in the Summer Session.

Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors who have not satisfied the reading requirement in either French or German are required to elect one of these languages.

COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

In general any course numbered from 1 to 14 is elective for Freshmen, any course numbered from 15 to 30 is elective for Sophomores, and any course numbered 31 or higher is a junior or senior elective.

Spring Semester

(1945)

Astronomy

1. INTRODUCTION TO GENERAL ASTRONOMY. Professor GREEN.

Note: This course is required for Astronomy 2. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Biology

1. GENERAL BIOLOGY. Professors GLASER and MULLER and Mrs. ANDREWS.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Freshmen.*

22. COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES. Professor EMERSON.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Two semester courses in biology. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. EXPERIMENTAL MORPHOLOGY. Professor SCHOTTÉ.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 1 and 2, and a course in embryology (Biology 21). *Elective for Sophomores with the consent of the instructor.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE.

Elective for Juniors.

60. CONFERENCE COURSE.

Elective for Seniors.

Chemistry

2. INORGANIC AND THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor BEEBE.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. Professors BEEBE and GREGG.

Three hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

35-36. (Double Course) ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Professor GREGG.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 15. *Elective for Juniors.*

Economics

16. INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS. Professor WARNE.

Requisite: Economics 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES TO 1860. Professor TAYLOR.

Requisite: Economics 16. *Elective for Juniors.*

34. LABOR PROBLEMS. Professor WARNE.

Requisite: Economics 33. *Elective for Juniors.*

55, 56. CONFERENCE COURSE.

Elective for Juniors.

Education

16. PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION. Professor KENNEDY.

Elective for Juniors.

36. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

(Same course as Psychology 36) *Elective for Juniors with the consent of the instructor.*

English

1. COMPOSITION. Professor BAIRD.

Required for Freshmen entering in February.

2. COMPOSITION. Professors CRAIG and McKEON.

Required for Freshmen completing English 1.

8. RELIGION AND LITERATURE. Professor ELLIOTT.

(Same course as Religion 8) Requisite: English 7. *Elective for Freshmen.*

29. SHAKESPEARE. Professor BAIRD.

Elective for Sophomores.

Fine Arts

1. HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE AND SCULPTURE. Professor ROGERS.

Elective for Freshmen.

16. THEORY AND TECHNIQUE. Professor ROGERS.

Requisite: Fine Arts 15 or the consent of the instructor. *Elective for Freshmen.*

French

5. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.
Professors TURGEON and FUNNELL.

Requisite: French 3-4 or French 11-12 or equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

6. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.
Professor FRENCH.

Requisite: French 5. *Elective for Freshmen.*

16. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.
Professor FRENCH.

Requisite: French 15. *Elective for Freshmen.*

37. ADVANCED READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE. Professor FUNNELL.
Requisite: A grade of C in French 5-6 or French 15-16. *Elective for Sophomores with the consent of the instructor.*

59-60 (Double Course) CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor TURGEON.
Elective for Seniors.

Geography

35. THE FAR EAST. Professor KENDALL.

Elective for Sophomores.

German

2. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor KERN.

Requisite: German 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor SCENNA.

Requisite: German 1-2 or equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

4. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor MANTHEY-ZORN.

Requisite: German 3. *Elective for Freshmen.*

34. STUDIES IN GERMAN CULTURE. Professor MANTHEY-ZORN.

Requisite: German 6 or German 7. *Elective for Sophomores with the consent of the instructor.*

Greek

3. HOMER. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 2 or equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

History

20. AMERICAN HISTORY. Professor CONN.

Elective for Sophomores.

32. THE RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION. Mr. GILMORE.

Requisite: History 1. *Elective for Sophomores.*

42. RUSSIA. Professor PACKARD.

Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

60. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor PACKARD and Mr. GILMORE.

Elective for Seniors, and for Juniors with the consent of the department.

Latin

5. VERGIL: *Aeneid*, I-VI. Professor ROWLAND.
Requisite: Latin 4. *Elective for Freshmen.*

16. TACITUS: *Germania* AND *Agricola*. SELECTIONS FROM VERGIL:
Georgics. Professor BENNETT.
Requisite: Latin 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

20. LATIN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION. Professor ROWLAND.
Elective for Sophomores.

Mathematics

1-2. TRIGONOMETRY, ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS. Professor SPRAGUE.
Elective for Freshmen.

2. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS. Professor NEWLIN.
Requisite: Mathematics 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. CALCULUS. Professor NELSON.
Requisite: Mathematics 11 or 2. *Elective for Freshmen.*

16. CALCULUS. Professor BROWN.
Requisite: Mathematics 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

60. CONFERENCE COURSE.
Elective for Seniors.

Music

1. HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC. Professor MORGAN.
Elective for Freshmen.

14. APPLIED MUSIC.
Private instruction by members of the Department of Music of Smith College. A fee of \$75 is charged to cover part of the cost of this instruction. *Open only to certain qualified students with the consent of the department.*

Philosophy

16. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHICAL LITERATURE. Professor LAMPRECHT.

Elective for Freshmen.

32. CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY. Professor KENNEDY.

Requisite: One prior semester in philosophy. *Elective for Sophomores.*

43. REPRESENTATIVE MODERN PHILOSOPHERS. Professor LAMPRECHT.

Requisite: Two prior semesters in philosophy. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Physical Education

Complete physical examination, physical fitness test, swimming course, obstacle course, special exercises and a program of vigorous team games and sports. Professors MARSH, ECKLEY, KENNEDY, and RICHARDSON, and Messrs. ROSTAS and VAN PETERSILGE.

Physics

2. GENERAL PHYSICS. Professor STIFLER.

Three hours classroom and one two-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Physics 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

17. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Professor STIFLER.

Three hours classroom and one two-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Physics 1-2 and Mathematics 15 (which may be taken concurrently). *Elective for Sophomores.*

Political Science

2. AN INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. Professor SAUNDERS.
Elective for Freshmen.

17. DEMOCRACY, NAZIISM, COMMUNISM. Professor SAUNDERS.

Requisite: History 2 or Political Science 29. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Portuguese

16. AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE, WITH EMPHASIS ON THE LANGUAGE AS SPOKEN IN BRAZIL. Professor BENNETT.

Requisite: Portuguese 15. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Psychology

16. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Requisite: Psychology 15 or the consent of the instructor. *Elective for Sophomores.*

32. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Requisite: Psychology 31, or the consent of the instructor. *Elective for Juniors.*

36. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

(Same course as Education 36) *Elective for Juniors, with the consent of the instructor.*

Public Speaking

2. FUNDAMENTALS OF ORAL EXPRESSION. Professor GARRISON.

Required for Freshmen completing Public Speaking 1.

Religion

8. RELIGION AND LITERATURE. Professor ELLIOTT.

(Same course as English 8) Requisite: Religion 7. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Spanish

6. ADVANCED COURSE. Professor JEANS.

Requisite: Spanish 5. *Elective for Freshmen.*

31. ADVANCED READINGS IN MODERN SPANISH LITERATURE. Professor JEANS.

Requisite: Spanish 15-16. *Elective for Juniors with the consent of the instructor.*

Summer Session

(1945)

Biology

S2. GENERAL BIOLOGY. Professor SCHOTTÉ.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S55, 56. CONFERENCE COURSE.

Elective for Juniors.

S59. CONFERENCE COURSE.

Elective for Seniors.

Chemistry

S1-2. (Double Course) INORGANIC AND THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY.
Professor GREGG.

Five hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Mathematics S1-2 or Mathematics S11-12, either of which may be taken concurrently.

Elective for Freshmen.

Economics

S31-32. (Double Course) ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES
SINCE 1860. Professors TAYLOR and ROSS.

Requisite: One semester of economics. *Elective for Sophomores.*

S55-56. (Double Course) CONFERENCE COURSE.

Elective for Juniors.

English

S9. INTRODUCTORY COURSE. Professor WHICHER.

Close reading of four Shakespearean plays and selected poems from R. M. Gay's *College Book of Verse*. Required for Freshmen entering in the Summer Session and for second-semester Freshmen who entered in February, 1945. Not open to other students.

S43-44. (Double Course) AMERICAN LITERATURE. Professor WHICHER.

Elective for Sophomores.

French

S₃-4. (Double Course) INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor FUNNELL.

Requisite: Two years entrance credit in French, or equivalent.
Elective for Freshmen.

S6. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.

Professor FUNNELL.

Requisite: French 5. *Elective for Freshmen.*

German

S₁-2. (Double Course) ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor MANTHEY-

ZORN.

Elective for Freshmen.

S₅-6. (Double Course) ADVANCED COURSE. Professor MANTHEY-

ZORN.

Requisite: German 3 or equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Greek

S₃. HOMER. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 2 or equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

History

S₃-4. (Double Course) CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION. Professor SHER-
 MAN.

Elective for Freshmen.

S₃₀. THE THIRD FRENCH REPUBLIC. Professor SHERMAN.

A political history of France between the Franco-Prussian War
 and World War II. Requisite: History 2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

S₅₅-56. (Double Course) CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor SHERMAN.

Elective for Juniors.

Mathematics

S1-2. (Double Course) PLANE TRIGONOMETRY AND PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. Professor SPRAGUE.

Elective for Freshmen who do not present trigonometry for entrance credit.

S11-12. (Double Course) PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND THE DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS. Professor SPRAGUE.

Elective for Freshmen who present trigonometry for entrance credit.

Philosophy

S15-16. (Double Course) INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHICAL LITERATURE. Professor LAMPRECHT.

A critical reading of certain classics of philosophy: Plato's *Republic*, Aristotle's *Ethics*, Hume's *Enquiry concerning Human Understanding*, Mill's *Three Essays on Religion*. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S38. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. Professor LAMPRECHT.

A study of recent philosophical treatments of religion: William James, von Hügel, Dewey, Bergson, Santayana. Requisite: One course in philosophy. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Physical Education

Complete physical examination, physical fitness test, swimming course, obstacle course, special exercises and a program of vigorous team games and sports.

Professors ECKLEY and RICHARDSON, and Mr. VAN PETERSILGE.

Physics

S1-2. (Double Course) GENERAL PHYSICS. Professor STIFLER.

An introduction to general physics with emphasis on basic experimental phenomena, fundamental principles, and simple analytical deductions, supplemented by assigned problems and selected

laboratory exercises. Five hours classroom and two three-hour laboratory periods per week. Requisite: Plane trigonometry. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S18. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Professor STIFLER.

A continuation of Physics 17. Discussion of such topics as the theory of the magnetic circuit, transients in d.c. circuits, and the general a.c. circuit, with closely integrated laboratory exercises. Three hours classroom and one three-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Physics 17.

Political Science

S19-20. (Double Course) AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. Professor COOK.

The development of governmental powers and functions under the impact of modern industrialism. *Elective for Sophomores.*

S30. SEMINAR IN AMERICAN POLITICAL THEORY. Professor COOK.

An analysis of major movements in American political thought from the Colonial period stressing the continuity of central issues. Requisite: One semester course in political science or History 19-20. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Fall Semester

(1945-1946)

Astronomy

1. INTRODUCTION TO GENERAL ASTRONOMY. Professor GREEN.

An introduction to spherical and gravitational astronomy. Under spherical astronomy the various systems of spherical coordinates are discussed and applied to problems in modern practical astronomy such as navigation and time keeping. The motions of the various members of the solar system are discussed and explained on the basis of the classical Newtonian mechanics. The course is non-mathematical in character with no requisite other than ordinary arithmetic. Whenever necessary elementary methods

of mathematical analysis are developed. Throughout the course the emphasis is on the development of scientific methods and thought. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Biology

1. GENERAL BIOLOGY. Professor GLASER and Mrs. ANDREWS.

An introduction, especially arranged to serve as part of a program of liberal study. Chemistry 1, or Physics 1, or equivalent, recommended as preliminary. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Freshmen.*

21. VERTEBRATE EMBRYOLOGY. Professor EMERSON.

A study of normal development from the unfertilized egg to the adult organism. The course includes an introduction to the important results of current research in experimental embryology. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 1 and 2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

55, 56. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

Individual problems. Class work consists of a Journal Club (one hour) and a seminar (one hour), at each of which reports are made according to a schedule posted at the beginning of the semester. This course though designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction is open to other advanced students with the consent of the department. A final thesis covering the results of the individual work is required. Requisite: Three semester-courses in biology. *Elective for Juniors.*

59, 60. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

Individual problems. Class work consists of a Journal Club (one hour) and a seminar (one hour), at each of which reports are made according to a schedule posted at the beginning of the semester. This course though designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction is open to other advanced students with the consent of the department. A final thesis covering the results of the individual work is required. Requisite: Three semester-courses in biology. *Elective for Seniors and Graduate Students.*

Chemistry

NOTE.—Students preparing for medical school should take Chemistry 15-16, 31-32 or 33, and 35-36.

Students preparing for professional work as chemists upon graduation, or who plan to go to graduate school, should complete Chemistry 36 in time to take 59-60 in the final two semesters. These courses and their prerequisites, together with two years of college physics, and the equivalent of two years of German, constitute the minimum requirement of the American Chemical Society for the accredited program.

1. INORGANIC AND THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY. Professors BEEBE and GRAHAME.

A study of the chemistry of inorganic substances, and an introduction to theoretical chemistry with special emphasis on ionic equilibria. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Mathematics 1 or 11 which may be taken concurrently. This course is requisite, for majors in the department, for further chemistry courses. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. Professor BEEBE.

The application of inorganic and theoretical chemistry to qualitative analysis. The semi-micro technique is used in the laboratory. Two hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

35. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Professor GREGG.

General theory of organic chemistry, preparation of typical organic compounds. The chemistry of the most important functional groups only is studied in this course. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 15. *Elective for Juniors.*

37. THERMODYNAMICS. Professor GRAHAME.

This course is intended for students preparing for graduate work. Three hours classroom work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 32.

39. CHEMISTRY OF THE NATURAL PRODUCTS. Professor GREGG.

A general discussion of the methods of preparation, isolation, and biological function of the vitamins, hormones, and enzymes. A review of the chemistry of the more important proteins and essential amino acids. A brief study of the chemistry and physiological effects of the common alkaloids. Three hours classroom work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 36. *Elective for Juniors.*

Economics

15. INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS. Professor TAYLOR.

An introductory study of the principles of economics and their application to current problems. *Elective for Sophomores.*

35. MONEY AND BANKING. Professor TAYLOR.

A study of the financial organization of modern society with special attention to problems of economic stabilization and full employment. Requisite: Economics 16. *Elective for Juniors.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor TAYLOR.

Elective for Juniors with the consent of the instructor.

59. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor TAYLOR.

Elective for Seniors with the consent of the instructor.

English

1. COMPOSITION. Professors BAIRD, BROWER and CRAIG.

Required for Freshmen entering in September.

2. COMPOSITION. Professor BAIRD and Mr. CASTLE.

Required for Freshmen entering in June.

19. READING POETRY AND PROSE. Professors BAIRD, BROWER and CRAIG.

This course is devoted to slow reading and detailed analysis of poetry and prose. Required for a major in English. *Elective for Sophomores.*

25. SCIENCE AND LITERATURE IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Professor BAIRD.

A study of selected prose writers to determine their awareness of and attitudes toward scientific ideas. *Elective for Sophomores.*

41. THE RENAISSANCE. Professor ELLIOTT.

Humanism in lyric, drama, and epic of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. The poetry of Spenser and Milton, some of Shakespeare's work not studied in English 37-38. Requisite: A grade of C in one course in English. *Elective for Sophomores.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE.

Elective for Juniors.

Fine Arts

15. THEORY AND TECHNIQUE (DRAWING). Professor ROGERS.

The study, both in theory and practice, of fundamentals of line, form, and of past and present materials, techniques, and styles of pictorial expression, of design and composition. (Procedure and technique of pencil, charcoal, and crayon drawing, principles of design, perspective, and graphic arts.) One lecture and four hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Freshmen.*

French

11. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor TURGEON and Mr. BENOIT.

French 11 and 12 together are equivalent to entrance French A and B. These courses meet five hours per week and are designed to prepare students for French 5. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor FRENCH and Mr. BENOIT.

French 3 and 4 together are equivalent to entrance French B. Requisite: Entrance French A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

5. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Professor FRENCH.

Requisite: Entrance French B, French 3-4, or French 11-12. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE BEFORE 1800. Professor FRENCH.

Requisite: French 5-6, or, for Freshmen, a satisfactory score on the Scholastic Achievement Test in French. This course may not be elected after French 31 or 32. *Elective for Sophomores, and, with the consent of the department and of the Dean, for exceptionally qualified Freshmen.*

31. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY: CORNEILLE, PASCAL, RACINE. Professor TURGEON.

Requisite: A grade of C in French 5-6 or in French 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

59. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor TURGEON.

Elective for Seniors.

Geography

15. INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHY. Professor KENDALL.

A comparative study of the nature and the human utilization of the major geographic regions of the world. Laboratory study of map projections, map making, and other techniques of geographic representation. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. This course may be taken with or without laboratory. If laboratory is included, the course will be credited as a natural science; without laboratory, the course will be credited as a social study. *Elective for Sophomores, and, with the consent of the Dean, for second-semester Freshmen.*

31. POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE.

Professor KENDALL.

The arrangement and distribution of both physical and cultural features for the continent as a whole followed by detailed consideration of the geographic nature of the individual countries. The broad patterns of climate, land forms, and population distribution. The geographic nature of the major political units and the human utilization of resources within each. The geographic aspects of boundary and population problems. *Elective for Sophomores.*

German

1. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor SCENNA.

Grammar, pronunciation, composition, syntax, translation from prose selections. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor SCENNA.

Reading of selections from German writers, including one classical author; practice in conversation. Requisite: German 1-2 or two years of entrance German. *Elective for Freshmen.*

7. GOETHE. Professor SCENNA.

Study of Goethe's life and *Faust*, Part I. Requisite: German 5-6 or equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Greek

6. EURIPIDES. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 5 or equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

History

1. INTRODUCTION TO WESTERN CIVILIZATION. Professor PACKARD.

The first half of a general introduction to the history of western civilization. *Elective for Freshmen.*

17. SURVEY OF ENGLISH HISTORY. Professor GILMORE.

The history of England from 1066 to 1715 with emphasis on the period of the Tudors and the Stuarts. The course is designed as the first half of a survey to be completed in the next semester. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

19. AMERICAN HISTORY. Professor CONN.

The development of American civilization from the Colonial period to the Civil War. *Elective for Sophomores.*

45. THE FAR EAST. Professor PACKARD.

The first half of a general introduction to the history of the Far East. India and the Indies will be studied during the first semester and China and Japan during the second. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professors PACKARD and GILMORE.
Elective for Juniors.

59. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professors PACKARD and GILMORE.
Elective for Seniors.

Italian

15. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor FRENCH.

Special emphasis on the acquisition of a thorough reading knowledge of the language. *Elective for Sophomores, and, with the consent of the department, for Freshmen who have satisfied the requirement of a reading knowledge in French or German.*

Latin

17. LATIN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION. Professor ROWLAND.
Elective for Sophomores.

Mathematics

1. TRIGONOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.
Professor SPRAGUE.

Short review of some fundamentals of algebra. Logarithms, trigonometric functions, solutions of the right and oblique triangles. Fundamental and other identities. Simple trigonometric equations, radian and mil measure. Coordinates, the straight line and circle. *Elective for Freshmen who do not present trigonometry for entrance credit.*

11. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS. Professor NEWLIN.

Coordinates; discussion of the straight line, circle, parabola, ellipse and hyperbola. Introduction to the fundamentals of the differential calculus, with application to simple algebraic functions. Requisite: Trigonometry or Mathematics 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS. Professor BREUSCH.

Requisite: Mathematics 2 or 11. *Elective for Sophomores.*

16. INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Professor NELSON.

Requisite: Mathematics 12 or 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. ADVANCED CALCULUS. Professor BROWN.

Double and triple integrals, geometry of space, partial differentiation, implicit function theory. Requisite: Mathematics 16. *Elective for Juniors.*

Music

13. APPLIED MUSIC.

Private instruction by members of the Department of Music of Smith College. A fee of \$75 is charged to cover part of the cost of this instruction. *Open only to certain qualified students with the consent of the department.*

Philosophy

17. LOGIC. Professor KENNEDY.

The conditions under which thinking proceeds, elements of formal logic, induction and scientific method. *Elective for Freshmen.*

33. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY. Professor KENNEDY.

A survey of European philosophy from the early Greeks to the Renaissance. Reading and discussion of selected works of the period. Requisite: One course in philosophy. *Elective for Sophomores.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor KENNEDY.

Elective for Juniors.

Physical Education

Complete physical examination, physical fitness test, swimming course, obstacle course, special exercises and a program of vigorous team games and sports.

Professors MARSH, JORDAN, ECKLEY, KENNEDY, RICHARDSON, and SOLEAU, and Messrs. ROSTAS and VAN PETERSILGE.

Physics

NOTE.—Every pre-medical student is strongly advised to plan his course so that he will complete Physics 1-2 not later than the end of his sophomore year.

1. GENERAL PHYSICS: MECHANICS, SOUND, HEAT. Professor WILLIAMS.

A foundation for further study in both pure and applied physics. It is desired that out of the work may come a better understanding of the scientific method and spirit of modern physics. While the analytical method of presentation is stressed at times, fundamental phenomena and principles, rather than rigid theoretical derivations, are emphasized throughout the course. Three hours classroom and one three-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Plane trigonometry. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Political Science

1. INTRODUCTION TO THE PROBLEMS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. Professor PETTEE.

Elective for Freshmen.

17. COMPARATIVE MODERN GOVERNMENT. Professor PETTEE.

Comparative modern government; the British Parliamentary system, the Third Republic, the Soviet system. The methods adopted in the various political systems, including the Nazi and Fascist, in meeting common problems of depression economics, war mobilization, and international collaboration. *Elective for Sophomores.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor PETTEE.

Elective for Juniors.

Psychology

15. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Survey of human psychology: required reading, numerous short papers, class discussions. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Survey of social psychology, with some emphasis on cultural anthropology: required reading, numerous short papers, class discussions. *Elective for Juniors.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor TOLL.

Elective for Juniors.

Public Speaking

1. FUNDAMENTALS OF ORAL EXPRESSION. Professors GARRISON and YOUNG.

A consideration of the principles of correctness, clearness, and effectiveness in speaking, with practice in the delivery of short original speeches. One hour per week. *Required for Freshmen.*

Religion

15. THE BIBLE: ITS LITERATURE AND TEACHING. Professor SCOTT.

The Old and New Testaments studied concurrently; origin and character of the different books; religious and ethical ideas; results of modern criticism. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Spring Semester (1946)

The courses to be offered in the Spring Semester will be listed later in a supplementary Announcement of Courses.

Courses Omitted

The curriculum of the College has been temporarily disrupted by the war. In order to present a clearer picture of normal conditions, there follows a list of courses, for the most part not appearing elsewhere in this catalogue, which were in existence at the beginning of the war. Certain of these courses are given as demanded; it may be assumed that many of them, or the equivalent, will presently be reinstated. Senior and junior conference courses are not listed.

ANTHROPOLOGY. 1-2. Introduction to Physical and Cultural Anthropology.

ASTRONOMY. 31-32. Navigation and Meteorology.

39-40. Special Problems in Astronomy.

BIOLOGY. 17-18. Plant Biology: an Introduction to the Plant Sciences.

35-36. Genetics.

37-38. Microbiology.

CHEMISTRY. 31-32. Physical Chemistry.

38. Applied Organic Chemistry.

40. Structure of Atoms and Molecules.

DRAMATIC ARTS. 15-16. Introduction to the Arts of the Theater.

ECONOMICS. 33-34. History and Theory of the Labor Movement.

39-40. Theory and Structure of Controlled Economic Systems.

41-42. Economics of Consumption.

43-44. Monetary and Cycle Theory.

45-46. Landmarks in Economic Writings.

EDUCATION. 15-16. History and Philosophy of Education.

ENGLISH. 23-24. English Composition.

31. Literature since 1870.

35-36. Medieval Literature and Chaucer.

37-38. Shakespeare.

39-40. Modern Drama.

49-50. Eighteenth Century English Literature.

51-52. Poetry since Milton.

53. Literary Criticism.

FINE ARTS. 1-2. A Historical Survey of the Development of Architecture, Sculpture, and Painting.

19-20. Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Art.

21-22. Painting and Sculpture of the Italian Renaissance.

23-24. Greek Art.

31-32. Advanced Design and Technique.

FRENCH. 17-18. French Drama of the Nineteenth Century.

19-20. The Rise and Development of the French Novel.

21. Advanced Composition and Conversation.

22. Readings in Contemporary French Literature.

33-34. Readings in French Literature of the Nineteenth Century.

GEOLOGY. 1-2. Geology and Physiography.

15-16. Historical Geology.

17. Mineralogy.

18. Petrology.

31. Invertebrate Paleontology.

32. Vertebrate Paleontology.

33. Mineral Deposits.

34. Structural Geology.

GERMAN. 11-12. Elementary and Intermediate Course.

5-6. Advanced Course.

17-18. The German Drama.

33-34. Studies in German Culture.

GREEK. 1-2. Greek Grammar; Elementary Reading.

3, 4. Plato; Homer.

5. Herodotus; the Elegiac and Iambic Poets.

15. Sophocles and Euripides.

16. Aristophanes.

18. Greek Literature in English.

19-20. Advanced Readings in Greek Literature.

31. Plato's *Republic*.

32. Aristotle's *Ethics*.

HISTORY. 15-16. The Middle Ages.

23-24. History of Greece to the Roman Conquest.

25-26. History of Rome to the Fall of the Western Empire.

31-32. The Renaissance.

33-34. Europe since 1815.

35. The French Revolution.

- 36. The Age of Napoleon.
- 37-38. Constitutional History of England.
- 39-40. Europe in the Age of Louis XIV.
- 41-42. History of Eastern Europe.
- 43. Diplomatic History of the United States.
- 44. The Civil War and Reconstruction.

ITALIAN. 31-32. The Renaissance.

- 33-34. Dante.

LATIN. 3-4. Vergil, *Aeneid*, Books I-VI.

- 5-6. Pliny, Catullus, Cicero, Horace.
- 15. Roman Comedy: Plautus or Terence; Livy.
- 16. Tacitus; Vergil, *Georgics*.
- 31. Roman Law.
- 32. Roman Satire: Horace, Juvenal, Martial.
- 33. Roman Philosophy: Lucretius.
- 34. Roman Philosophy: Cicero.
- 35. Roman Civilization.
- 36. Roman Archeology.

MATHEMATICS. 33-34. Algebra.

- 35-36. Higher Geometry.
- 37-38. Statistics.

MUSIC. 1-2. History and Literature of Music.

- 15-16. Elementary Theory.
- 17. Beethoven.
- 18. Wagner.
- 19. Bach and Mozart.
- 20. Mozart and Brahms.
- 31-32. Chromatic Harmony and Analysis.

PHILOSOPHY. 31-32. American Philosophy.

- 35-36. English Philosophy.
- 37-38. Philosophy of Religion.
- 41-42. Philosophy of Society: Aesthetics, Ethics, Politics.

PHYSICS. 15-16. Mechanics and Heat.

- 19-20. Wave-Motion, Sound and Light.
- 31-32. Theories of Matter and Radiation.
- 33-34. Introduction to the Methods of Experimental Research.

POLITICAL SCIENCE. 15-16. Elements of Modern Politics.
31-32. Basic Concepts of American Constitutional Law.
33-34. International Relations.
35-36. History of Political Thought.
37-38. Social and Political Theory in Its Present-Day Applications.
39-40. Jurisprudence.
41-42. Public Opinion and Political Dynamics.
43-44. Revolutions and Dictatorships.

PSYCHOLOGY. 33-34. Advanced Experimental Psychology.
39-40. Contemporary Developments in Psychology.

PUBLIC SPEAKING. 15. Extemporaneous Speaking; Psychology of the Audience; Parliamentary Procedure.
16. Extemporaneous Speaking; Aristotelian and Behavioristic Techniques and Types of Speaking.

RELIGION. 31-32. The Life and Teaching of Jesus.
33-34. Christianity in the First Century.

SPANISH. 11-12. Elementary and Intermediate Course.
5-6. Advanced Course.
15. Advanced Composition and Conversation.
16. Classic Masterpieces.

Honors

THE BOND FIFTEEN

From the fifteen Seniors who have attained the highest general standing at the end of the first semester of senior year, two speakers are selected upon the basis of literary and oratorical merit to deliver orations at the Senior Chapel service. The Bond Prize of one hundred dollars is awarded to the speaker who delivers the best oration.

THE PHI BETA KAPPA SOCIETY

Juniors who have attained a grade of eighty-eight per cent after five semesters and Seniors who have attained a grade of eighty-five per cent after seven semesters are eligible for election to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa Society.

OFFICERS 1945-1946

President: DEAN C. SCOTT PORTER, M.A.

Vice President: PRESIDENT ERNEST H. WILKINS, Ph.D., Litt.D., LL.D.

Secretary and Treasurer: PROFESSOR GEORGE B. FUNNELL, M.A.

DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION

"Distinction at Graduation" is awarded for special work involving collateral reading or investigation under the direction of a department or group, together with general excellence in college work. Degrees with Distinction are noted on the diploma and the Commencement program, and announced in the annual catalogue.

HONORABLE MENTION

Honorable mention is awarded in the various departments under the following conditions:

- (1) A standing of not less than seventy-five per cent attained in every department for the year.
- (2) An average of ninety-three per cent maintained for a full year's course in the department in which honorable mention is sought.

The names of those who have honorable mention are announced in the annual catalogue.

Prizes

The following prizes are offered annually for proficiency in the work of the several departments of collegiate study, and for other qualifications; the exact amounts awarded may vary slightly in cases which depend on the annual income of certain funds.

The conditions of award as stated are as provided for a normal pre-war two-semester year. The accelerated program of three terms necessitates some changes, which are announced from time to time.

ADMISSION PRIZE

THE PORTER ADMISSION PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; forty dollars is awarded to the student who passes the best examination in an ancient language, a modern language (French or German), English, and mathematics at an examination in October open to all members of the entering class. The name of the successful candidate, together with that of his school or of the instructor with whom he prepared for college, is published in the catalogue.

No award

ENGLISH

THE ARMSTRONG PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Collin Armstrong of the class of 1877 in memory of his mother Miriam Collin Armstrong, awarded in the form of books to the value of forty dollars to members of the freshman class who excel in composition.

No award

THE COLLIN ARMSTRONG POETRY PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. Elizabeth H. Armstrong; forty dollars is awarded to the undergraduate author of the best original poem or group of poems.

No award

THE JOHN FRANKLIN GENUNG PRIZE, of fifty dollars, given each year anonymously in memory of Professor Genung, is awarded to that member of the junior or senior class who excels in prose composition.

No award

THE HARRY RICHMOND HUNTER, JR. PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$1,200, given by H. R. Hunter and Emma Louise Hunter in memory of their son, Harry Richmond Hunter, Jr. of the class of 1929; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who presents the best essay on a topic approved by the English department.

No award

THE FOLGER PRIZES, two prizes in a total amount of one hundred and fifty dollars, established by the Board of Trustees in memory of Henry C. Folger, Jr., of the class of 1879, and of Mrs. Folger, are awarded to members of the senior and junior classes and to Sophomores in English (Shakespeare) for the best essays on Shakespearean topics.

No award

GREEK

THE HUTCHINS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Waldo Hutchins of the class of 1842; forty dollars is awarded to the best scholar in Greek at the end of the junior year. The scholarship is determined chiefly by the regular recitations and examinations of the department but special studies and examinations may also be required of the candidates.

No award

THE WILLIAM C. COLLAR PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000 given by the late William C. Collar of the class of 1859; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the freshman class who

shall make on a written examination the best version in English of a previously unseen page from some Greek author.

No award

LATIN

THE BERTRAM PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,500, given by the late John Bertram of Salem; two prizes of thirty dollars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

No award

THE BILLINGS PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Frederick Billings in memory of Parmly Billings of the class of 1884; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for general excellence in the work of the sophomore year together with the best essays on special topics connected with the authors read in that year.

No award

THE FRESHMAN PRIZE, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; twenty dollars is awarded for the highest scholarship in the Latin of the freshman year. The award is determined by the reading at sight of pages from Cicero, Livy, Horace, and Ovid.

No award

THE JUNIOR PRIZES, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; two prizes of twenty dollars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

No award

MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS, AND ASTRONOMY

THE PORTER PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$500, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; two prizes of ten dollars each are awarded for proficiency in first year physics and astronomy respectively.

PHYSICS—Frederick Davis Greene, II '48

ASTRONOMY—No award

THE WALKER PRIZES, part of the income of a fund of \$6,000, given by the late William J. Walker of Newport, Rhode Island; two prizes of fifty dollars and twenty-five dollars are awarded for proficiency in mathematics of the first year and two prizes of seventy-five dollars and thirty-five dollars for proficiency in mathematics of the second year. In each case the award is determined by an examination.

No award

PUBLIC SPEAKING

THE BANCROFT PRIZES, of one hundred and twenty-five and of seventy-five dollars, from the income of a fund given by Frederic Bancroft of the class of 1882; awarded to the two members of the senior class who produce the best orations. Both composition and delivery are considered in making the awards.

No award

THE BOND PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Ephraim W. Bond of the class of 1841; one hundred dollars is awarded for the best production spoken at the Senior Chapel service. The award is determined by a committee appointed by the Trustees upon nomination by the Faculty.

No award

THE HARDY PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Alpheus Hardy of Boston; two prizes of twenty-five dol-

lars and fifteen dollars are awarded for excellence in extemporaneous speaking.

No award

THE KELLOGG PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$33,000, given by the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the class of 1858; two prizes of sixty dollars each are awarded, one to a member of the sophomore class and one to a member of the freshman class, for excellence in declamation.

No award

THE ROGERS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Noah C. Rogers of the class of 1880; forty dollars is awarded to a member of the junior class for excellence in debate.

No award

THE RAYMOND KEITH BRYANT PRIZE, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from Robert E. and Ethel M. Bryant in memory of their son, Raymond Keith Bryant, of the class of 1936, is awarded to that undergraduate who, in the opinion of a board of judges, gives the best single performance of the year in a Masquers' play.

No award

OTHER PRIZES

THE SAWYER PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,574, given by the late Edmund H. Sawyer, hon. 1878; sixty dollars is available for prizes for excellence in the department of Hygiene and Physical Education.

No award

THE RALPH WALDO RICE PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. May Rice Jenkins in memory of her brother, Ralph Waldo Rice, of the class of 1910; forty dollars is

awarded for the best essay on "The Liberal College and Christian Citizenship" or any other subject named by the Faculty.

No award

THE ANNA BAKER HEAP PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$900, given by the late Arnold N. Heap of the class of 1873; forty dollars is awarded to that Senior who submits the best essay in the field of "Art."

No award

THE JOHN GOUGH HOWARD PRIZE, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from the class of 1919 in memory of their classmate, John Gough Howard, Editor-in-Chief-elect of the *Amherst Student*, killed in military service in May, 1919, is awarded at the end of the college year to that member of the Editorial Board of the *Amherst Student* or to the author of a communication appearing in its columns, who, in the opinion of a Board of Judges, has written, prior to May first, the best editorial or communication aiming to influence undergraduate opinion.

No award

THE MOSELEY PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Thomas W. H. Moseley of Hyde Park; two prizes of one hundred and fifty dollars and seventy-five dollars are awarded to members of the senior class for the best essays on a subject approved by the Department of Philosophy and Religion.

No award

THE DENSMORE BERRY COLLINS PRIZE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE, of \$100, given by Miss Margaret S. Densmore in memory of her nephew Densmore Berry Collins, of the class of 1940; to be awarded in the current year for the best essay submitted by an undergraduate student in political science on the topic "The Essential Conditions of a Lasting Peace."

THE HOWARD HILL MOSSMAN TROPHY, awarded annually to the member of the senior class, who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of the President of the College, the Dean, the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, the Professor of Physical Education, and the President of the Student Council, has brought, during his four years at Amherst, the greatest honor in athletics to his Alma Mater—the word “honor” to be interpreted as relating both to achievement and to sportsmanship.

No award

THE LINCOLN LOWELL RUSSELL PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late J. W. Russell, Jr. of the class of 1899 in memory of his son; thirty dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has done most to foster the singing spirit in Amherst College.

No award

THE STANLEY V. and CHARLES B. TRAVIS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Charles B. Travis of the class of 1864; eighty dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has made the most improvement as a man and as a scholar during his college course.

No award

THE WOODS PRIZE, an annual gift of sixty dollars in memory of the late Josiah B. Woods of Enfield, is awarded for outstanding excellence in culture and faithfulness to duty as a man and as a scholar—particular attention being given in any prominent case to improvement during the four years' course.

No award

THE PSI UPSILON PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$3,600, established by the Gamma Chapter of Psi Upsilon in 1941 on the occasion of the Centennial Anniversary of the founding of the Chapter, to be awarded to that member of the graduating class who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of

the President of the College, the Dean, and the Director of Physical Education, is considered to be, in the terms of the ancient Athenian oath*, the "first citizen" of the College.

No award

THE TREADWAY INTERFRATERNITY SCHOLARSHIP TROPHY, a silver cup, given by Hon. Allen Treadway of the class of 1886, in memory of his son, Charles Denton Treadway, awarded to that fraternity or the group of all non-fraternity men which has attained the highest scholastic average during the previous academic year.

No award

THE HAROLD I. PRATT POOL FUND of \$5,000, given by Harold I. Pratt of the class of 1900, to provide medals to be awarded for excellence in swimming.

PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS

THE HARVEY BLODGETT SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, established by Frederick H. Blodgett in memory of his grandfather, Harvey Blodgett of the class of 1829, is awarded to aid student work in biology and geology in their educational phases as distinct from their more technical and strictly scientific phases: combined with

* "I will not disgrace the soldier's arms, nor abandon the comrade who stands at my side; but whether alone or with many, I will fight to defend things sacred and profane. I will hand down my country not lessened, but larger and better than I have received it. I will accept readily and with understanding the verdicts of our judges, and I will obey the established laws and such other laws as the people may establish. If anyone shall attempt to overthrow the laws, I will not permit it, but whether alone or with many, I will fight to defend them; and I will honor the religion of our fathers. The gods attest this oath!"

THE PHI DELTA THETA SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$500, established by the Phi Delta Theta Fraternity, is awarded as a scholarship at the Woods Hole Marine Laboratory to that student who has shown the greatest proficiency in biology.

No award

(The two preceding scholarships usually are combined and awarded as one.)

THE ADDISON BROWN SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, bequeathed by the late Addison Brown of the class of 1852; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the senior class who, being already on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman, sophomore, and junior years.

No award

THE SAMUEL WALLEY BROWN SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Samuel Walley Brown of the class of 1866; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who at the end of his sophomore year shall in the estimation of the Trustees rank highest in his class in character, class leadership, scholarship, and athletic ability.

No award

THE JOHN SUMNER RUNNELLS MEMORIAL, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given in memory of John Sumner Runnels of the class of 1865; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who shall in the opinion of the Trustees of the College be preëminent in his zeal for knowledge and industry to attain it.

No award

THE FRANK A. HOSMER SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of approximately \$12,000 established by Frank A. Hosmer of the class of 1875; four hundred and seventy-five dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who, being already on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman year.

No award

THE HARRY DE FOREST SMITH SCHOLARSHIP, an annual gift of four hundred and fifty dollars, is awarded to a member of the freshman class enrolled in one of the regular courses in the department of Greek. The award is made on the basis of an examination given at the candidate's school in the March preceding his entrance to college. Students who have had either two or three years of Greek at school are eligible for this scholarship.

GABRIEL ELEFTERIOS NISOTIS

Fellowships

The College's funds for fellowships aggregate more than \$350,000. From the income of these funds fellowships are awarded annually to graduates of Amherst College, and in some instances to graduates of other colleges, for study in graduate or professional schools.

The names of those to whom fellowships have been awarded for the current year will be found on page 21.

THE ROSWELL DWIGHT HITCHCOCK MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIP

Of two hundred and fifty dollars, established through the agency of the Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, is awarded annually, under conditions determined by the Faculty, to a member of the senior class for excellence in history and the social and economic sciences. The holder of the Fellowship pursues for one year, at an institution approved by the Faculty, a course of study in history or economics, to be completed within the period of two years next following graduation. The amount of the Fellowship is paid in two instalments, one on completion of one-half the year's work, the other at the end of the year.

Applications should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

THE RUFUS B. KELLOGG UNIVERSITY FELLOWSHIP

The gift of the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the class of 1858 awards the income of about thirty thousand dollars for seven years to an alumnus of Amherst College, who shall be appointed upon the following conditions:

(1) He shall be elected by the Faculty from the members of the class graduated at the close of the academic year in which this election shall be made, or from the members of the classes graduated in the six years immediately preceding the academic year in which this election shall be made.

(2) The Faculty shall select as the incumbent of the said Fellowship the man who, in their judgment, is best equipped for study and research, without regard to any other consideration whatso-

ever, except that he shall have an especially good knowledge of the Latin and German languages.

(3) The first three years of the term of seven years the incumbent shall spend at a German university (or with the approval of the Faculty of Amherst College, at any other place or places), in the study of philosophy, philology, literature, history, political science, political economy, mathematics, or natural science. The last four years of the term of seven years shall be spent as a lecturer at Amherst College. But the incumbent shall not give more than thirty lectures per annum, and shall not be required to reside at Amherst more than one college term of any year. The lectures shall be upon a subject selected by himself and approved by the Trustees and shall be given to the senior class, but the members of all the classes shall have the privilege of attending; and the incumbent shall cause the lectures to be published at the end of his official term in good book form. He shall have no occupation or employment during the period of his Fellowship, except such as pertains to the duty of his Fellowship.

THE EDWARD HITCHCOCK FELLOWSHIP

Of nine hundred dollars was founded by the late Mrs. Frank L. Babbott of Brooklyn, N. Y., to promote graduate study in the department of physical education. Its object is to make the student familiar with the best methods of physical training, both in the gymnasium and on the field. The appointment is made by the Faculty.

THE AMHERST MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIPS FOR THE STUDY OF SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

Fellowships to perpetuate the memory of those Amherst men who gave their lives for an ideal. The following statement expresses the purposes of the donor of these fellowships: "Realizing the need for better understanding and more complete adjustment between men and existing social, economic, and political institutions, it is my desire to establish a fellowship for the study of the principles underlying these human relationships."

Appointments to these fellowships may be made from the graduating class or the alumni of Amherst College or of other colleges,

the object being to permit men of character, scholarly promise, and intellectual curiosity to investigate some problem in the humanistic sciences. Candidates should be men of sound health. During previous training they should have given evidence of marked mental ability in some branch of the social sciences—history, economics, political science—and have given promise of original contribution to a particular field of study. It is desirable that they possess qualities of leadership, a spirit of service, and an intention to devote their efforts to the betterment of social conditions through teaching in its broad sense, journalism, politics, or field work.

Appointments may be made for terms of two years. Tenure may, however, be shorter or longer, depending upon the nature of the subjects investigated or upon other circumstances which, in the judgment of the committee, warrant a variation in the length of tenure.

The stipend will vary according to the circumstances of the appointment. Awards will depend upon those aspects of individual cases which, in the judgment of the committee, most suitably fulfill the purpose of the foundation.

Applications should be made before December first upon blank forms to be obtained from the Secretary of the Amherst Memorial Fellowships, Dean's Office, Amherst College.

THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON FELLOWSHIPS AND LECTURESHIPS

A fund of about \$170,000 given in memory of John Woodruff Simpson of the class of 1871, by his wife and daughter. The uses of the income as defined by the donors are as follows:

“1. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying law at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

“2. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying medicine at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

“3. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying theology at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, without regard to the particular creed or particular religious belief taught thereat;

“4. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship

for use in studying at any school, college or university approved by the Board of Trustees of the College, in preparation for the teaching profession.

"5. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the universities of Oxford or Cambridge in England;

"6. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the Sorbonne in Paris;

"7. To secure from time to time from England, France or elsewhere scholars for the purpose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst College."

Application should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

THE FORRIS JEWETT MOORE FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, three in number, were given in memory of Forris Jewett Moore of the class of 1889 by his widow, Emma B. Moore.

1. A fund of about fifteen thousand dollars, the income of which is to be used to assist some graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of chemistry while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study of that subject, preference to be given to eligible candidates whose plans lie in the field of organic chemistry. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

2. A fund of about ten thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of history while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study of that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

3. A fund of about eleven thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of philosophy while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study of that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

Applications for these Fellowships should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

THE HENRY P. FIELD FELLOWSHIPS

Two fellowships of five hundred dollars each are available from the income of the bequest of the late Henry P. Field of the class of 1880, to promote graduate study in the fields of English and History. Appointments are made annually by the College on the recommendation of the departments of English and History.

THE EDWARD POOLE LAY FELLOWSHIP

A fund of about \$25,000, given in 1944 by Frank M. Lay, of the class of 1893, and Mrs. Lay, in memory of their son Edward Poole Lay, of the class of 1922. The income from the fund is to be used for a fellowship to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has shown unusual proficiency and talent in music, and who desires to continue his studies in this field. Preference is to be given to a candidate who is proficient in voice. In the event that there is no qualified candidate for the award in any one year in the musical arts (especially voice and instrumental music), then it may be awarded under the same conditions to a qualified candidate in the field of the dramatic arts.

THE GEORGE A. PLIMPTON FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, established by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College in memory of George A. Plimpton of the class of 1876, a member of the Board from 1890 to 1895 and from 1900 to 1936 and President of the Board from 1907 to 1936, are to be awarded without stipend to members of the senior class who are of outstanding scholastic ability and promise, who plan to continue their studies in graduate school, and who are not in need of financial assistance.

These fellowships will be awarded by the Board of Trustees upon recommendation of the Faculty Fellowship Committee. Application should be made in writing to the Dean on or before December first.

FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED BY THE AMERICAN SCHOOLS OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS AND ROME

The attention of graduate students interested in the Classics and in Archaeology and Ancient Art is called to the opportunities

offered by the American Schools of Classical Studies at Athens and Rome. As the College contributes regularly to the support of these schools, any Amherst graduate may enjoy the privileges of study at either school without charge for tuition and may compete for the annual fellowships which they offer. Further information may be obtained from any classical teacher at the College.

THE SHERMAN PRATT FACULTY FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDY ABROAD

These fellowships are awarded by the President of the College to younger members of the Amherst Faculty, on the basis of past performance in teaching and scholarship and programs for further study. The stipends may be fixed in such amount as the President may determine. Each holder of a Sherman Pratt Fellowship will be expected on his return to the College to deliver to the college body one or more lectures.

Lectureships

THE HENRY WARD BEECHER LECTURESHIP

This lectureship fund of \$10,000 was founded by Frank L. Bab-bott, LL.D., of the class of 1878, in honor of Henry Ward Beecher, of the class of 1834. The incumbent is appointed biennially by the Faculty for supplementary lectures in the departments of history and the political, social, and economic sciences.

THE CLYDE FITCH FUND

A fund of twenty thousand dollars was established by Captain and Mrs. W. G. Fitch of New York in memory of their son, Clyde Fitch, of the class of 1886. The income of this fund is to be used for the furtherance of the study of English literature and dramatic art and literature. The whole or part of this income is usually devoted to the remuneration of an eminent lecturer, who may also take a part in the regular instruction of the College.

THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON LECTURESHIP

A fund of about \$170,000 was established in member of John Woodruff Simpson, of the class of 1871, by his wife and daughter. The income is to be used for fellowships and "to secure from time to time, from England, France or elsewhere, scholars for the purpose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst College."

Degree Conferred April 28, 1945

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Degree with Distinction—Cum Laude

Jürgen Michael Honig
Chemistry

Degrees Conferred June 3, 1945

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Degree with Distinction—Magna Cum Laude

Aron David Kossoff
French

Degree with Distinction—Cum Laude

Lawrence Leonard Bernstein
Mathematics

Rite

Richard Michael Achey	Louis Frederick Oppenheim
Philip Williams Avirett, II	Robert Cooley Rugg
Edward Ayres Baily, Jr.	Fred Arnold Sherman
William MacNeil Baxter	Frederick James Staley
Philip Henderson Faulkner, Jr.	Howard Lines Wellman
Joseph Attwill Oates	

MASTER OF ARTS

Donald Nevius Bigelow

Degrees Conferred September 26, 1945

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Rite

Raymond Turner Peters
John Champe Raftery
Edwin Charles Van Valey

MASTER OF ARTS

Allan Adolph Brandt

Degrees Conferred October 27, 1945

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Rite

As of the Class of 1942

John Grawn Milliken

Morten Smith-Petersen

As of the Class of 1943

Morris Renfrew Bradner, Jr.

John Christopher Moench, Jr.

Thomas Hilbert Connell, Jr.

Marshall Ulrich Rumbaugh

Robert Lee Meineker

As of the Class of 1944

Douglas Allen Atwood

Howard Joseph Kesseler

Thomas Renwick Boggs, Jr.

Allen Pummill Klippel

Donald Peck Burt

Hugh James McLane

James Aylmer Doucett, Jr.

John Henderson Morton

Francis Xavier Fellers

William Leon Sands

Kenneth Leslie Hardy

Jacob Shorr

David Rollo Hawkins

As of the Class of 1945

Richard Knowles Douglas

Warren Ellsworth Porter

Harold Wallis Jayne

Thomas Hill Shepard, II

Milton A. Kamsler, Jr.

George Allen Starkweather, Jr.

William Watt Graham MacLachlan, Jr.

William Leete Stone, III

William John Murray, Jr.

Lewis Richard Weintraub

Robert Chapin Partenheimer

As of the Class of 1946

Arthur Stein

Wesley Wallace Washburn, Jr.

Enrollment

Spring Semester

(1945)

Graduate Students

Brandt, Allan Adolph
Clark, Carl Cyrus
Goldstein, Léonide

Great Neck, N. Y.
Worcester, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.

Undergraduate Students

The numeral following the name indicates the term of residence in which the student is enrolled:

Class of 1945

Bergeron, Albert Peter (7)
Oates, Joseph Attwill (8)

Amherst, Mass.
Lynn, Mass.

Class of 1946

Achey, Richard Michael (8)
Baxter, William MacNeil (8)
Bernstein, Lawrence Leonard (8)
Bradbury, James Marsh (4)
Branaman, William McDermott (7)
Kossoff, Aron David (8)
Kronvall, Edward, Jr. (7)
Oppenheim, Louis Frederick (8)
Peabody, Alan Bowe (7)
Raftery, John Champe (8)
Rugg, Robert Cooley (8)
Staley, Frederick James (8)

Spring Valley, Pa.
Newton Centre, Mass.
Staten Island, N. Y.
Muskegan, Mich.
Lexington, Ky.
Hartford, Conn.
Longmeadow, Mass.
Albany, N. Y.
Melrose, Mass.
Waynesboro, Va.
Greenfield, Mass.
Albany, N. Y.

Class of 1947

Brustein, Robert Sanford (5)
Eagleton, Mark David, Jr. (5)

New York, N. Y.
St. Louis, Mo.

Hamilton, Richard Bradford	(4)	Portland, Maine
Holt, Arthur Grant, Jr.	(6)	Evanston, Ill.
Kavanaugh, Charles Nicholas, Jr.	(5)	Lexington, Ky.
Lukert, Ronald Allison	(5)	Moriches, L. I., N. Y.
Mansfield, John Dray	(6)	New London, Conn.
Matuszko, Anthony Joseph	(5)	Amherst, Mass.
Merrill, James Ingram	(4)	New York, N. Y.
Moore, Paul Arthur	(4)	Swampscott, Mass.
Morrison, Alan Naegeli	(6)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mortimer, William John	(4)	Randolph, Vt.
O'Connor, Thomas Joseph, Jr.	(6)	Springfield, Mass.
Peters, Raymond Turner	(7)	St. Louis, Mo.
Van Valey, Edwin Charles	(7)	Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.
Von Blon, Robert Herman	(5)	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Webster, John Peters, Jr.	(6)	Williamsburg, Mass.
Weiner, Charles Hershaw	(5)	Methuen, Mass.
Wilson, Robert Warne	(5)	Detroit, Mich.

Class of 1948

Adams, Herbert Patrick	(2)	New York, N. Y.
Ainsworth, Gordon Ross	(2)	Moline, Ill.
Andrews, Clayton Lippincott, 2nd	(2)	Moorestown, N. J.
Andrews, Richard Douglas	(3)	Sagamore Beach, Mass.
Bayer, Walter Van Dyk, Jr.	(3)	Garden City, N. Y.
Bliss, George Theodore	(2)	Springfield, Mass.
Boenau, Arthur Bruce	(4)	Long Island City, N. Y.
Borlen, Douglas Rutherford Fraser	(2)	Rochester, N. Y.
Bowen, Ezra	(2)	Washington, D. C.
Collins, Francis Winfield, Jr.	(2)	Bronxville, N. J.
Connelly, Edward Mark	(2)	Oil City, Pa.
Connelly, William Jeremiah Thomas	(3)	South Deerfield, Mass.
Cumming, David Roy	(3)	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Daniels, Robert Bruce	(3)	Worcester, Mass.
Doane, Robert Emerson	(2)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Eldredge, Thomas Harte	(2)	Kew Gardens, N. Y.
Garside, Richard James Joseph	(2)	Rome, N. Y.
Glazier, Robert Henry	(2)	Amherst, Mass.
Goidell, Sheldon William	(3)	Springfield, Mass.
Greene, Frederick Davis, II	(3)	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Hazen, William Bryant	(3)	Springfield, Mass.
Hechler, Robert Lind	(2)	Glencoe, Ill.
Hersh, Donald Louis	(2)	Hillside, N. J.
Jackson, Robert Blake	(2)	Belchertown, Mass.
Kaplan, William Saifer	(2)	St. Louis, Mo.
Kaye, George Alan	(3)	New York, N. Y.
Lacaire, Paul Edward	(2)	Florence, Mass.
Lankenau, Roger Henry	(2)	White Plains, N. Y.

Latzko, Walter Oscar (2)	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Lowden, Reed Carleton (4)	Jackson, Mich.
Macalister, Bruce Barnes (2)	Rumford, R. I.
Maxson, John Warren, Jr. (3)	Philadelphia, Pa.
Newton, James Beach (2)	Springfield, Mass.
Packard, Clayton Palmer, Jr. (4)	Minneapolis, Minn.
Parrott, Charles Willis (2)	Dayton, Ohio
Pike, Morris Sumner (3)	Newton Centre, Mass.
Rainey, Clarke Mitchell (3)	Hudson, N. Y.
Rees, David Charles (3)	Albany, N. Y.
Regan, Edward Francis, Jr. (3)	New York, N. Y.
Reilly, Gerald Dunphy (3)	Pelham, N. Y.
Rice, Robert Astley, Jr. (2)	Fitchburg, Mass.
Rubin, Milton Wallace (3)	Milford, Conn.
Schulte, David Roberts (2)	Winnetka, Ill.
Sclar, Irwin Francis (3)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Scott, John Irving (3)	Larchmont, N. Y.
Sedelow, Walter Alfred, Jr. (3)	Ludlow, Mass.
Siderys, Harry (4)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Skipton, Bruce Kennedy (3)	Springfield, Mass.
Smith, Robert Douglas (3)	Watertown, Mass.
Somers, Reynolds (2)	Wyckoff, N. J.
Sullivan, Howard Edwards, Jr. (4)	Haddonfield, N. J.
Sylvester, H. Linwood (2)	Brunswick, Maine
Thacher, Richard Edmonds (3)	Amherst, Mass.
Tryon, James Seymour, 2nd (2)	Amherst, Mass.
Turner, Warren Elliott (2)	West Roxbury, Mass.
Wallace, Jack Ervin (3)	Sandusky, Ohio
Webster, Henry deForest (4)	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Weintraub, Edward Norman (3)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Werly, Glenn Louis, Jr. (3)	Chappaqua, N. Y.
White, Hosea DeWitt, Jr. (2)	Belmont, Mass.
Winn, Peter Herndon (2)	Buffalo, N. Y.
Woolley, Hastings Arnold (3)	New York, N. Y.
Zinke, William Klausner (3)	White Plains, N. Y.

Class of 1949

Bollinger, Ralph Lee, Jr. (1)	Sewickley, Pa.
Bracher, Harold Hamblin, Jr. (1)	Westfield, N. J.
Bruckhauser, William Kurtz, Jr. (1)	Brookline, Mass.
Collins, George Irving, Jr. (1)	Cranston, R. I.
Crane, Robert Travis (1)	Yonkers, N. Y.
Gloster, John Gaines (1)	Baltimore, Md.
Hogan, Robert John (1)	Lowell, Mass.
James, Seldon Taylor, Jr. (1)	Montevideo, Uruguay
Jones, Richard Vernon (1)	Evanston, Ill.
Kaplan, Jay Marvin (1)	Worcester, Mass.
Pendleton, George Porter, Jr. (1)	West Springfield, Mass.

Rosenthal, Joseph Friedland (1)
 Sheridan, Charles Fitzgerald, Jr. (1)

Brooklyn, N. Y.
Syracuse, N. Y.

Students Enrolled Provisionally as Candidates For the Degree Bachelor of Arts

A student is provisionally enrolled for one term if, having entered with advanced standing from another institution, he is pursuing a course which will lead to a degree. The class and term in residence are indicated in parentheses after the name.

de Corneille, Roland Barto (1947) (5)	<i>Greenwich, Conn.</i>
Granacher, Robert LeRoy (1948) (2)	<i>Binghamton, N. Y.</i>
Hammond, H. Anthony (1947) (5)	<i>Ridgewood, N. J.</i>
Maynard, Robert Wilbur (1948) (3)	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Silver, David B. (1948) (2)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>

Summary of Enrollment

The total for each class includes the students who are provisionally enrolled with that class.

FELLOWS	5
GRADUATE STUDENTS	3
CLASS OF 1945	2
CLASS OF 1946	12
CLASS OF 1947	21
CLASS OF 1948	66
CLASS OF 1949	13
STUDENTS PROVISIONALLY ENROLLED	5
 TOTAL	127
Deduct for names counted twice	5
 Net Total	122

Classification of Undergraduates by Residence

New York	39	Ohio	2
Massachusetts	35	Rhode Island	2
New Jersey	7	District of Columbia	1
Illinois	5	Maryland	1
Connecticut	4	Minnesota	1
Pennsylvania	4	Vermont	1
Michigan	3	Virginia	1
Missouri	3	Uruguay	1
Kentucky	2	 Total	 114
Maine	2		

Summer Session

(1945)

Undergraduate Students

The numeral following the name indicates the term of residence in which the student is enrolled:

Class of 1946

Raftery, John Champe (8)
Stitt, Edward Walmsley, 3rd (4)
Williams, Hobart Lyle (3)

Waynesboro, Va.
New Rochelle, N. Y.
Utica, N. Y.

Class of 1947

de Corneille, Roland Barto (6)
Eagleton, Mark David, Jr. (6)
Hammond, H. Anthony (6)
Kavanaugh, Charles Nicholas, Jr. (6)
Lukert, Ronald Allison (6)
Matuszko, Anthony Joseph (6)
Merrill, James Ingram (5)
Moore, Paul Arthur (5)
Morrison, Alan Naegeli (7)
Peters, Raymond Turner (8)
Van Valey, Edwin Charles (8)
Von Blon, Robert Herman (6)
Webster, John Peters, Jr. (7)
Weiner, Charles Hershal (6)

Greenwich, Conn.
St. Louis, Mo.
Ridgewood, N. J.
Lexington, Ky.
Moriches, L. I., N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.
New Canaan, Conn.
Swampscott, Mass.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
St. Louis, Mo.
Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.
Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Williamsburg, Mass.
Methuen, Mass.

Class of 1948

Bayer, Walter Van Dyk, Jr. (4)
Connelly, William Jeremiah Thomas (4)
Cumming, David Roy (4)
Kaye, George Alan (4)
Maynard, Robert Wilbur (4)
Regan, Edward Francis, Jr. (4)
Rice, Robert Astley, Jr. (3)
Sclar, Irwin Francis (4)

Garden City, N. Y.
South Deerfield, Mass.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
New York, N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.
New York, N. Y.
Fitchburg, Mass.
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Scott, John Irving (4)
 Sedelow, Walter Alfred, Jr. (4)
 Silver, David B. (3)
 Skipton, Bruce Kennedy (4)
 Somers, Reynolds (3)
 Weintraub, Edward Norman (4)
 Woolley, Hastings Arnold (4)

Larchmont, N. Y.
Ludlow, Mass.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Springfield, Mass.
Wyckoff, N. J.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
New York, N. Y.

Class of 1949

Aronson, John Ferguson (1)
 Bailey, Frederick Eugene, Jr. (1)
 Baker, Seth Harry (1)
 Banta, Henry Hyde, Jr. (1)
 Barber, Donald Spencer (1)
 Blanton, Alexander John, Jr. (1)
 Bollinger, Ralph Lee, Jr. (2)
 Bostwick, Janies Burdette, Jr. (1)
 Braunschweig, James Robert (1)
 Brown, Winthrop Woods (1)
 Bruckhauser, William Kurtz, Jr. (2)
 Burt, Lawrence Wager (1)
 Chapin, Richard Morse (1)
 Chidsey, Irving Lanfair, Jr. (1)
 Collins, George Irving, Jr. (2)
 Delano, Lester Almy, Jr. (1)
 DeSerio, Paul, Jr. (1)
 Dickins, Eugene Macy, Jr. (1)
 Duncan, Richard Bevier (1)
 DuVall, Edward Elwood, Jr. (1)
 Fernandez-Sanchez, Manuel C. (1)
 Fulton, James Francis (1)
 Garcia, Miguel A. (1)
 Gloster, John Gaines (2)
 Greenwald, Edward Samuel (1)
 Hamilton, Robert Edwin (1)
 Handyside, Holsey Gates (1)
 Heuer, Kenneth John (1)
 Hogan, Robert John (2)
 Holmes, Donald Bruce (1)
 James, Seldon Taylor, Jr. (2)
 Johnson, Charles McClure (1)
 Johnson, Sprague (1)
 Jones, Richard Vernon (2)
 Kaplan, Jay Marvin (2)
 Keltie, Ralph John, Jr. (1)
 Kingman, Joseph Ramsdell, III (1)

Wayne, Pa.
Bronxville, N. Y.
New York, N. Y.
Plainfield, N. J.
Windsor, Conn.
Irvington, N. Y.
Sewickley, Pa.
Westfield, N. J.
Rochester, N. Y.
Washington, D. C.
Brookline, Mass.
Arlington, Mass.
Providence, R. I.
Longmeadow, Mass.
Cranston, R. I.
Fairhaven, Mass.
East Orange, N. J.
Middleville, N. Y.
East Orange, N. J.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico
Belmont, Mass.
Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico
Baltimore, Md.
New Rochelle, N. Y.
New Britain, Conn.
Bedford, Ohio
Yonkers, N. Y.
Lowell, Mass.
Jenkintown, Pa.
Montevideo, Uruguay
Amherst, Mass.
Des Moines, Iowa
Evanston, Ill.
Worcester, Mass.
Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Wayzata, Minn.

Kluger, Allan Murray (1)	Wyoming, Pa.
MacLeod, Oliver Nelson (1)	Roslindale, Mass.
Mahar, Robert Francis (1)	Northampton, Mass.
Mechta, James (1)	Long Island City, N. Y.
Milier, Craig Holmes (1)	Mishawaka, Ind.
Mizwa, Thaddeus Stephen (1)	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Moulton, Pierre Bracq (1)	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Muller, John Frederick, Jr. (1)	Maplewood, N. J.
Nisotis, Gabriel Elefterios (1)	Hartford, Conn.
O'Connell, Nicholas Brown, Jr. (1)	Rome, N. Y.
Ostrow, Merl Harry (1)	Paterson, N. J.
Pappas, Lewis Joseph (1)	Amherst, Mass.
Pendleton, George Porter, Jr. (2)	West Springfield, Mass.
Perkins, Charles Havard (1)	Clayton, Mo.
Pittman, James Roberts (1)	Carmel, N. Y.
Redding, Amos Elias, Jr. (1)	Bloomfield, Conn.
Redfield, Le Grand Snowden (1)	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Roberts, Donald Verlin (1)	Pelham, N. Y.
Rogowski, Theodore Adolph (1)	Chicopee, Mass.
Rosen, Robert Bernard (1)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rosenthal, Joseph Friedland (2)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ryan, Thomas Francis, Jr. (1)	Springfield, Mass.
Seymour, Dennis Otto (1)	Evanston, Ill.
Sheridan, Charles Fitzgerald, Jr. (2)	Syracuse, N. Y.
Shrewsbury, Kenneth Oldham, Jr. (2)	Mountainville, N. Y.
Sternlieb, Alan Marvin Jay (1)	Kingston, Pa.
Stoltzfus, Ben Frank (1)	New York, N. Y.
Sylvester, Robert Peter (1)	Glenbrook, Conn.
Taylor, Paul Worden, Jr. (1)	Hyde Park, N. Y.
Utter, Wilson Fiske (1)	Providence, R. I.
Wegrzynek, Richard Napoleon (1)	Forest Hills, N. Y.
White, Donald Gilson, Jr. (1)	Monson, Mass.
White, Henry Oliver (1)	West Orange, N. J.
Williams, Kenneth John (1)	Holyoke, Mass.

Students Not Enrolled as Candidates For a Degree

Schleicher, Rowell Anton von Margius
 Shaw, Donald F.
 Sprague, Rosemary

Forest Hills, N. Y.
 Williamsburg, Mass.
 Amherst, Mass.

Summary of Enrollment

FELLOWS	3
CLASS OF 1946	3
CLASS OF 1947	14
CLASS OF 1948	15
CLASS OF 1949	71
STUDENTS NOT ENROLLED AS CANDIDATES FOR A DEGREE	3
 TOTAL	 <hr/>
	106

Classification of Undergraduates by Residence

New York	36	Indiana	1
Massachusetts	29	Iowa	1
New Jersey	10	Kentucky	1
Connecticut	7	Maryland	1
Pennsylvania	5	Minnesota	1
Missouri	3	Ohio	1
Rhode Island	3	Uruguay	1
Illinois	2	Virginia	1
Puerto Rico	2	 Total	 <hr/>
District of Columbia	1		106

Fall Semester

(1945-1946)

Graduate Students

Hoover, George Gómez
Polly, Myrtle Holmes
Young, Helen N.

Santiago, Chile
Southbridge, Mass.
Waterville, Maine

Undergraduate Students

Eighth Semester

Bergeron, Albert Peter
Branaman, William McDermott
Holt, Arthur Grant
Kronvall, Edward, Jr.
Morrison, Alan Naegeli
Webster, John Peters, Jr.

Amherst, Mass.
Lexington, Ky.
Evanston, Ill.
Longmeadow, Mass.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Williamsburg, Mass.

Seventh Semester

Cristman, Miles Allan
de Corneille, Roland Barto
Eagleton, Mark David, Jr.
Faulkner, Francis Frederic
Frost, Raymond Harry
Hammond, H. Anthony
Hosford, William Spencer
Lukert, Ronald Allison
Mansfield, John Dray
Matuszko, Anthony Joseph
Moore, Paul Arthur
O'Connor, Thomas Joseph, Jr.
Petersen, Clinton Wadleigh
Stiles, Meredith Newcomb, Jr.
Sullivan, Jere Norwood
Von Blon, Robert Herman
Weiner, Charles Hershal
Wilson, Robert Warne

Ashland, Mass.
Greenwich, Conn.
St. Louis, Mo.
Keene, N. H.
Amherst, Mass.
Ridgewood, N. J.
Amherst, Mass.
Moriches, L. I., N. Y.
New London, Conn.
Amherst, Mass.
Swampscott, Mass.
Springfield, Mass.
Greenwich, Conn.
Essex Fells, N. J.
Cortland, N. Y.
Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Methuen, Mass.
Detroit, Mich.

Sixth Semester

Dibble, Frederick Norman	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Goodridge, John Coates	<i>Bristol, Conn.</i>
Merrill, James Ingram	<i>New Canaan, Conn.</i>
Nally, Thomas Pomphert Francis	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Stauffer, David Hall	<i>Highland Park, N. J.</i>

Fifth Semester

Bayer, Walter Van Dyk, Jr.	<i>Garden City, N. Y.</i>
Bradbury, James Marsh	<i>Muskegon, Mich.</i>
Butts, Marsena Parker	<i>Newton, Mass.</i>
Connelly, William Jeremiah Thomas	<i>South Deerfield, Mass.</i>
Cumming, David Roy	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Damerst, William Abraham	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Hamilton, Richard Bradford	<i>Portland, Maine</i>
Kaye, George Alan	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Mason, Charles Frederick	<i>Bernardsville, N. J.</i>
Maynard, Robert Wilbur	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Mortimer, William John	<i>Randolph, Vt.</i>
Packard, Clayton Palmer, Jr.	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Regan, Edward Francis, Jr.	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Robinson, Charles Challice	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Sclar, Irwin Francis	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Scott, John Irving	<i>Larchmont, N. Y.</i>
Sedelow, Walter Alfred, Jr.	<i>Ludlow, Mass.</i>
Seward, Schuyler Loomis	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Skipton, Bruce Kennedy	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Stitt, Edward Walmsley, 3rd	<i>New Rochelle, N. Y.</i>
Weintraub, Edward Norman	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Woolley, Hastings Arnold	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>

Fourth Semester

Andrews, Richard Douglas	<i>Sagamore Beach, Mass.</i>
Bohmer, Karl	<i>Pelham, Mass.</i>
Brick, William Jeremiah, Jr.	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Daniels, Robert Bruce	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Eschweiler, Alexander Chadbourne	<i>Milwaukee, Wis.</i>
Head, Louis Rollin	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Martin, Hunter Lenon, Jr.	<i>Tulsa, Okla.</i>
Rees, David Charles	<i>Albany, N. Y.</i>
Rice, Robert Astley	<i>Fitchburg, Mass.</i>
Rouillard, Warren Emerson	<i>Saratoga Springs, N. Y.</i>
Silver, David B.	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Somers, Reynolds	<i>Wyckoff, N. J.</i>

Stanford, John
 Taft, Millens Walter, Jr.
 Wallace, Jack Ervin
 Williams, Hobart Lyle

Essex, Conn.
 Taunton, Mass.
 Sandusky, Ohio
 Utica, N. Y.

Third Semester

Andrews, Clayton Lippincott, II
 Bollinger, Ralph Lee, Jr.
 Borlen, Douglas Rutherford Fraser
 Bruckhauser, William Kurtz, Jr.
 Burford, William Skelly
 Collins, Francis Winfield, Jr.
 Collins, George Irving, Jr.
 Coyle, Donald Walton
 Der Giragossian, Archibald, Jr.
 Doane, Robert Emerson
 Garside, Richard James Joseph
 Glazier, Robert Henry
 Gloster, John Gaines
 Hogan, Robert John
 Jones, Richard Vernon
 Kaplan, Jay Marvin
 Kaplan, William Saifer
 Kelly, Eugene Edmund, Jr.
 Lacaire, Paul Edward
 Lankenau, Roger Henry
 Latzko, Walter Oscar
 Leventhal, William Jean
 Lynen, John Fairbanks
 Macalister, Bruce Barnes
 Parrott, Charles Willis
 Pendleton, George Porter, Jr.
 Rosenthal, Joseph Friedland
 Schulte, David Roberts
 Sheridan, Charles Fitzgerald, Jr.
 Shrewsbury, Kenneth Oldham, Jr.
 Sylvester, Howard Linwood
 Theibert, Philip Richard
 Thraillkill, David Herbert
 Tryon, James Seymour, 2nd
 Turner, Warren Elliott
 Winn, Peter Herndon

Moorestown, N. J.
 Sewickley, Pa.
 Rochester, N. Y.
 Brookline, Mass.
 Dallas, Texas
 Bronxville, N. Y.
 Cranston, R. I.
 New Haven, Conn.
 Amherst, Mass.
 Hudson, Mass.
 New Britain, Conn.
 Amherst, Mass.
 Baltimore, Md.
 Lowell, Mass.
 Evanston, Ill.
 Worcester, Mass.
 St. Louis, Mo.
 Holyoke, Mass.
 Florence, Mass.
 White Plains, N. Y.
 Scarsdale, N. Y.
 Newton Centre, Mass.
 Ridgewood, N. J.
 Rumford, R. I.
 Dayton, Ohio
 West Springfield, Mass.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Winnetka, Ill.
 Syracuse, N. Y.
 Osborne, Ohio
 Brunswick, Maine
 Hudson, Ohio
 Shaker Heights, Ohio
 Amherst, Mass.
 West Roxbury, Mass.
 Buffalo, N. Y.

Second Semester

Aronson, John Ferguson
 Bailey, Frederick Eugene, Jr.

Wayne, Pa.
 Bronxville, N. Y.

Baker, Seth Harry	New York, N. Y.
Banta, Henry Hyde, Jr.	Plainfield, N. J.
Barber, Donald Spencer	Windsor, Conn.
Benedict, John Coleman	Old Chatham, N. Y.
Blanton, Alexander John, Jr.	Irvington, N. Y.
Bostwick, James Burdette, Jr.	Westfield, N. J.
Braunschweig, James Robert	Rochester, N. Y.
Brown, Winthrop Woods	Washington, D. C.
Burt, Lawrence Wager	Arlington, Mass.
Chapin, Richard Morse	Providence, R. I.
Delano, Lester Almy, Jr.	Fairhaven, Mass.
DeSerio, Paul, Jr.	East Orange, N. J.
Dickins, Eugene Macy, Jr.	Middleville, N. Y.
Duncan, Richard Bevier	East Orange, N. J.
DuVall, Edward Elwood, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Fernandez-Sanchez, Manuel C.	Hato Rey, Puerto Rico
Fulton, James Francis	Belmont, Mass.
Garcia, Miguel Angel	Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico
Greenwald, Edward Samuel	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Hamilton, Robert Edwin	New Britain, Conn.
Herndon, Gerald Olney	Providence, R. I.
Heuer, Kenneth John	Yonkers, N. Y.
Johnson, Charles McClure	Amherst, Mass.
Johnson, Sprague	Des Moines, Iowa
Keltie, Ralph John, Jr.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Kingman, Joseph Ramsdell, III	Wayzata, Minn.
Kluger, Allan Murray	Wyoming, Pa.
Lyman, Louis Richard, Jr.	West Hartford, Conn.
MacLeod, Oliver Nelson	Roslindale, Mass.
Mahar, Robert Francis	Northampton, Mass.
Mechta, James	Long Island City, N. Y.
Miller, Craig Holmes	Bloomfield, N. J.
Mizwa, Thaddeus Stephen	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Mosher, Clarence Eugene, II	Titusville, Pa.
Moulton, Pierre Bracq	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Muller, John Frederick, Jr.	Maplewood, N. J.
Nisotis, Gabriel Elefterios	Hartford, Conn.
O'Connell, Nicholas Brown, Jr.	Rome, N. Y.
Ostrow, Merl Harry	Paterson, N. J.
Pappas, Lewis Joseph	Amherst, Mass.
Perkins, Charles Havard	Clayton, Mo.
Pittman, James Roberts	Watertown, N. Y.
Redfield, Le Grand Snowden	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Rogowski, Theodore Adolph	Chicopee, Mass.
Rosen, Robert Bernard	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ryan, Thomas Francis, Jr.	Springfield, Mass.
Seymour, Dennis Otto	Evanston, Ill.
Sternlieb, Alan Marvin Jay	Kingston, Pa.
Stoltzfus, Ben Frank	New York, N. Y.

Sylvester, Robert Peter
 Taylor, Paul Worden, Jr.
 Utter, Wilson Fiske
 White, Donald Gilson, Jr.
 White, Henry Oliver
 Williams, Kenneth John

Glenbrook, Conn.
 Hyde Park, N. Y.
 Providence, R. I.
 Monson, Mass.
 West Orange, N. J.
 Holyoke, Mass.

First Semester

Alsop, John Stewart
 Answorth, Robert Hobart
 Baker, Victor Petit
 Barreau, Sidney Brewster
 Benson, Walter Ludwig
 Brown, Philip Thayer
 Butler, Dudley Wilcox
 Calkins, John Wadhams
 Cavanaugh, James Joseph
 Chandler, Donald Geoffrey
 Chesebrough, Charles Edward
 Claiborne, James Robert, III
 Crabtree, George Manley
 Cushman, Solomon Frederick, Jr.
 Dake, Richard Edwin
 Daniels, Robert Tillotson
 Darr, Earl Anthony
 Davies-Johnson, C. Archibald
 Davison, William John, III
 Dietz, Joseph Morton
 Doherty, James Fredrick
 Dunbar, Donald Cowing
 DuPont, Pierre Andre
 Durham, Walter Kremer, Jr.
 Edison, William Morton
 Evans, Donald Raymond
 Gates, William Merritt
 Gerdts, William Henry, Jr.
 Getz, Thomas Gray
 Glen, William Edward
 Gold, David Louis
 Greene, Samuel Stanton
 Hanifin, John F.
 Hoesterey, Donald Carl
 Holcombe, Oscar John
 Hubbard, Edwin Lawrence
 Jacoby, Peter Heinz
 Jonelunas, George Richard
 Jones, Robert Edwards

Ridgewood, N. J.
 Beverly, Mass.
 Great Neck, N. Y.
 Scarsdale, N. Y.
 Woodruff, Wis.
 Glen Ridge, N. J.
 Middletown, Conn.
 Waban, Mass.
 St. Louis, Mich.
Grosse Pointe Park, Mich.
 Garden City, N. Y.
 University City, Mo.
 Staten Island, N. Y.
 Agawam, Mass.
 Andover, Mass.
New London, Conn.
 Larchmont, N. Y.
 Monrovia, Liberia
 Taunton, Mass.
 Springfield, Mass.
 Pelham, N. Y.
 Andover, Mass.
Norwichtown, Conn.
 Gladwyne, Pa.
 St. Louis, Mo.
 Darien, Conn.
 Greenfield, Mass.
Jackson Heights, N. Y.
 Moline, Ill.
 New York, N. Y.
 New York, N. Y.
New London, Conn.
 Belchertown, Mass.
 Rochester, N. Y.
 Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Webster, Mass.
Montevideo, Uruguay
 Greenfield, Mass.
 Amherst, Mass.

Kavanaugh, Overton Chenault	Lexington, Ky.
Keegan, Howard W.	Greenfield, Mass.
LaMontagne, Arthur J.	Northampton, Mass.
Leland, Richard Alanson	Amherst, Mass.
Lopez, José Eugenio	Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico
MacCammond, James Alexander Fraser, Jr.	Darien, Conn.
Maxson, Richard Earl	North Amherst, Mass.
Maxwell, James Ackley, Jr.	Washington, D. C.
Moyer, Peter Windon	Champaign, Ill.
Nimock, John Knox	St. Louis, Mo.
Ottignon, George Roger	Bogota, N. J.
Paddock, Stephen Barker	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Park, William Richard	Philadelphia, Pa.
Pastuhov, Vladimir	Northampton, Mass.
Phillips, Hiram Shumway	Springfield, Ill.
Pickard, Donald Henry	Jenkintown, Pa.
Pirie, Robert Bruce, Jr.	Holyoke, Mass.
Plant, Wilfred T.	Attleboro, Mass.
Porter, Richard Gifford	Sunderland, Mass.
Preston, Robert Elwyn	Worcester, Mass.
Ray, Charles Edgar	Amherst, Mass.
Redding, Amos Elias, Jr.	Bloomfield, Conn.
Riefler, Donald Brown	Princeton, N. J.
Rosendale, Ivar Andrew	Westwood, N. J.
Sammons, Robert Rowse	Edcouch, Texas
Simonson, David Ficke	Rock Island, Ill.
Spink, Walter Milton	Wakefield, R. I.
Talcoff, Herbert Murray	Wellesley, Mass.
Testa, Henry John, Jr.	Madison, N. J.
Tildon, Toussaint T., Jr.	Tuskegee, Ala.
Tingley, Nathaniel Reynolds	Providence, R. I.
von Stade, Philip Richard	Westbury, N. Y.
Wendoloski, William George	Hatfield, Mass.
Yeames, Richard Camburn	Arlington, Mass.

Students Not Enrolled As Candidates for a Degree

Morgan, Charles House

Anniston, Ala.

Students Enrolled Provisionally as Candidates For the Degree Bachelor of Arts

A student is provisionally enrolled for one semester if, having entered with advanced standing from another institution, he is pursuing a course which will lead to a degree. The semester in residence is indicated in parentheses after the name.

Allan, Karl Christopher (2)	Eureka, Mo.
Ballenger, Thomas Case (3)	Charlotte, N. C.
Cohn, Robert Emery (2)	Springfield, Mass.
Cook, Philip R., Jr. (2)	Newton, Mass.
Eakin, George Gordon (3)	Easton, Pa.
Emanuelli, Luis Rafael, Jr. (3)	Fajardo, Puerto Rico
Gelin, Howard Lee (3)	Springfield, Mass.
Greasen, Craig Pomeroy (2)	Garden City, N. Y.
Herbst, John Clifford, Jr. (3)	Waterbury, Conn.
Howes, David Rufus (5)	Holyoke, Mass.
Johnston, David Leon (3)	Amherst, Mass.
McDonald, John Ross (3)	Holyoke, Mass.
Malloy, James Anthony (3)	Andover, Mass.
Pruiksma, John A. (2)	Paterson, N. J.
Salter, James D. (6)	South Hadley Falls, Mass.
Stanfield, Calvin Alpheus (3)	Hot Springs, Ark.
Tooker, Arthur Randall (2)	Port Jefferson, N. Y.
Waldron, Kenneth Earl (2)	Gresham, Oregon
Young, William Stephen (3)	Norwalk, Ohio
Zimberg, George M. (2)	Springfield, Mass.

Summary of Enrollment

The total for each class includes the students who are provisionally enrolled with that class.

FELLOWS	3
GRADUATE STUDENTS	3
SENIORS	24
JUNIORS	29
SOPHOMORES	62
FRESHMEN	138
STUDENTS PROVISIONALLY ENROLLED	20
STUDENTS NOT CANDIDATES FOR A DEGREE	1
TOTAL	280
Deduct for names counted twice	20
Net Total	260

Classification of Undergraduates By Residence

Massachusetts	84	Minnesota	2
New York	55	Texas	2
New Jersey	23	Wisconsin	2
Connecticut	21	Arkansas	1
Pennsylvania	10	Iowa	1
Illinois	9	Maryland	1
Missouri	7	New Hampshire	1
Rhode Island	7	North Carolina	1
Ohio	6	Oklahoma	1
Michigan	4	Oregon	1
Puerto Rico	4	Vermont	1
Alabama	2	Liberia	1
District of Columbia.....	2	Uruguay	1
Kentucky	2	Total	254
Maine	2		

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(Annual Meeting in Commencement Week)

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President:

DWIGHT B. BILLINGS, '18

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L. DUDLEY FIELD, '06
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ALFRED B. STANFORD, '21

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CLARENCE E. NELSON, '21
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LOUIS H. HALL, JR., '31

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ROBERT B. PITCHER, '31

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1873	FRANK G. NELSON	1913	GEORGE D. OLDS, JR.
1878	ARTHUR H. WELLMAN	1914	STANLEY HEALD
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1882	SAMUEL A. HOWARD	1916	MERRILL H. BOYNTON
1884	WALTER F. WILLCOX	1917	CARROLL B. LOW
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1886	CHARLES F. MARBLE	1919	HALVOR R. SEWARD
1887	RALPH S. ROUNDS	1920	JOSHUA M. HOLMES, JR.
1888	ZELOTES W. COOMBS	1921	CLAUDE E. HOOPER
1889	EDWARD FAIRBANK	1922	JOHN W. HESELTON
1890	CHARLES S. WHITMAN	1923	RICHARD B. COWAN
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1893	THOMAS C. ESTY	1925	OLIVER B. MERRILL, JR.
1894	CORNELIUS S. HURLBUT, JR.	1926	SHERMAN R. THAYER
1895	WALTER C. SEELEYE	1927	GERALD J. HAFAY
1896	FREDERICK S. FALES	1928	STUART PIKE
1897	ROBERT S. FLETCHER	1929	RICHARD D. BUCKLEY
1898	RICHARD H. GREGORY	1930	JOHN S. HALL
1899	HENRY P. KENDALL	1931	JESSE M. TROTTER
1900	EDWIN ST. J. WARD	1932	ARTHUR DAVENPORT, JR.
1901	WILLIAM B. BAKER	1933	C. CLARK STOVER, JR.
1902	ROBERT J. CLEELAND	1934	LUTHER E. SMITH, JR.
1903	ALBERT W. ATWOOD	1935	JOHN C. BOYDEN
1904	ERNEST M. WHITCOMB	1936	GEORGE E. MCPHERSON, JR.
1905	GEORGE B. UTTER	1937	CHURCHILL STAFFORD
1906	MORTON SNYDER	1938	HARRY F. JONES, JR.
1907	JOHN H. HUBBARD	1939	JAMES B. BIRMINGHAM, JR.
1908	PHILIP S. JAMIESON	1940	GEORGE B. DOWLEY, II
1909	HALTON E. UNDERHILL	1941	CHASE MORSEY, JR.
1910	SCOTT FINK	1942	ROBERT T. PFEIFER
1911	GEORGE L. TREADWELL	1943	HARRY A. SINCLAIRE
		1944	HENRY F. DUNBAR, JR.
		1945	DAVID L. CRAWFORD

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Amherst Club of New York	LOWELL SHUMWAY, '14
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Boston	L. SUMNER PRUYNE, '21
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Central Massachusetts	HILTON CUNNINGHAM, '33
Central New York	HALSEY M. COLLINS, '96
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Cleveland	ROBERT J. DAVIS, '19
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Connecticut	GEORGE F. B. SMITH, '24
Connecticut Valley	HARRY H. PEIRCE, '12
Eastern New York	ALFRED C. HAVEN, '18
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Northwest	HARRY W. ZINSMASTER, '08
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Rochester	WILLIAM J. BABCOCK, '11
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Western Pennsylvania	ROBERT MUNROE, III, '17
Washington State	STUART C. FRAZIER, '22

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WILLIAM WHITING, '15	HOWARD K. HALLIGAN, '30
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BENJAMIN C. BOURNE, *Secretary* 26435 N. Woodland Rd., Cleveland

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Foreign Association

AMHERST ASSOCIATION OF SYRIA AND PALESTINE

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Appendix I

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

The following is a list of the Scholarship Funds of the College, the income of which or part thereof is available for Scholarships and other forms of Student Aid.

Adams Benevolent Fund.....	\$ 6,082.85
Frederick S. Allis Scholarship Fund.....	4,065.00
The Anderson Scholarship.....	1,870.00
Frank L. Babbott.....	10,000.00
Lydia Richardson Babbott Endowment Fund.....	50,000.00
Danforth Keyes Bangs.....	4,000.00
Edmund P. and Susan Marvin Barker.....	7,750.25
Ivory H. Bartlett.....	5,000.00
Albion F. Bemis.....	2,000.00
Dolly Coleman Blake.....	1,000.00
The Borden Scholarship.....	1,870.00
William Louis Bray, Class of 1858.....	100.00
Alexander H. Bullock.....	1,500.00
John A. Callahan.....	7,395.57
Joseph Carew.....	1,046.49
George Bradley Carter 1906.....	2,000.00
Centennial Gift, a part of.....	123,400.00
The Charitable Fund.....	115,140.86
Edwin Clapp.....	4,624.99
Jefferson Clark.....	10,000.00
The Louis F. Clark Scholarship Fund.....	10,000.00
Class of 1826.....	500.00
" " 1831.....	1,255.00
" " 1836.....	1,250.00
" " 1839.....	1,200.00
" " 1844.....	500.00
" " 1845.....	1,000.00
" " 1846.....	1,000.00
" " 1849.....	1,000.00
" " 1850.....	1,230.00
" " 1852.....	1,000.00
" " 1853.....	1,500.00
" " 1855.....	1,121.83
" " 1856.....	1,000.00
" " 1857.....	1,500.00
" " 1858.....	1,250.09
" " 1859.....	2,650.00
" " 1860.....	3,000.00
" " 1861.....	3,000.00

AMHERST COLLEGE

Class of 1865.....	\$ 1,008.31
" " 1869.....	1,670.76
" " 1871.....	2,186.11
" " 1877.....	2,500.00
" " 1880.....	3,038.96
" " 1897.....	5,000.00
E. C. Converse.....	50,000.00
Composite-Classes of 1829-35-38-66-67-70.....	1,262.28
George Cook.....	1,050.00
William Lyman Cowles, Class of 1878.....	3,000.00
William Cutler and Harriette Gilbert Cutler Memorial Scholarship	15,520.00
Day Benevolent Fund.....	5,000.00
Enos Dickinson.....	1,258.33
Sidney and Hannah Dillon.....	5,000.00
Dodge Fund.....	4,841.38
Warren F. Draper.....	2,079.92
The Lucius R. Eastman Fund.....	10,000.00
James M. Ellis.....	5,056.11
Isaac D. Farnsworth.....	3,000.00
The Thos. P. Field Scholarship Fund.....	10,000.00
Fiske-Warren Scholarships.....	2,787.44
Emerson Gaylord.....	6,000.00
Henry Hill Goodell, Class of 1862.....	2,000.00
Harry P. Greeley Scholarship Fund.....	15,256.06
The Greene Scholarship.....	1,000.00
Henry Gridley, Class of 1862.....	2,060.49
Thomas Hale.....	1,000.00
George A. Hall.....	5,000.00
William Hilton.....	50,000.00
The Hitchcock Scholarship Endowment.....	11,270.00
George Frisbie Hoar.....	1,000.00
Clarissa Dodge Howard.....	10,000.00
Mary W. Hyde.....	1,000.00
Sarah B. Hyde.....	1,000.00
A. J. Johnson, Class of 1823.....	1,046.40
John C. Kimball.....	1,000.00
Eugene Kimball.....	2,000.00
Henry A. King, Class of 1873.....	5,000.00
Robert Murray Landis 1894 Scholarship Fund.....	5,935.19
Lucius J. Knowles.....	3,000.00
Henry Lobdell.....	2,000.00
Charlotte Procknow McClelland.....	417.81
Charles Merriam	2,414.23
Charles Morton Merrill.....	99,361.86
J. C. B. Miller, Class of 1869.....	1,000.00
Moore Beneficiary Fund.....	31,637.97
Anson Daniel Morse Memorial.....	2,500.00
Charles L. Morse.....	2,000.00

Charles Fitch Morse.....	225.00
Harold Ely Morse Memorial.....	\$ 2,500.00
John C. Newton.....	1,230.00
James H. Newton.....	1,000.00
La Verne Noyes Foundation.....	3,030.37
Edward H. Perkins, Jr.....	5,000.00
The Persian Scholarship.....	2,082.85
Infirmary Aid Fund.....	2,100.00
President's Loan Fund.....	10,000.00
The Reed Scholarships.....	2,500.00
George Milton Reed.....	5,056.11
Emily B. Ripley.....	1,000.00
S. Robinson.....	3,000.00
E. Russell.....	8,000.00
Lowell Russell.....	1,041.43
John E. Sanford, Class of 1851.....	10,000.00
James S. Seymour.....	5,000.00
Harry deForest Smith Scholarship.....	1,413.75
Isaac F. Smith Student Loan Fund.....	5,978.87
Special 1901 Endowment Fund.....	25,000.00
Wells Southworth, Class of 1822.....	1,280.00
Caleb Stimson.....	19,900.00
Stone Educational Fund.....	25,000.00
Henry E. Storrs.....	5,000.00
Charles Snow Thayer Scholarship.....	1,000.00
L. H. Thayer.....	5,000.00
Elizabeth W. McCormick Tucker.....	1,000.00
Quincy Tufts.....	2,000.00
Sarah Tuttle.....	1,041.43
W. S. Tyler, Class of 1830.....	1,000.00
George H. Watson Memorial.....	62,705.79
Edwin P. Wells.....	32,295.43
The Whitcomb Scholarship.....	12,000.00
Herbert Otis White.....	12,000.00
Harry Wilbur.....	5,000.00
Henry Lawrence Wilkinson Memorial.....	5,000.00
The Williams Scholarship.....	257.80
The Worcester Scholarship.....	5,000.00

Appendix II

AMHERST COLLEGE

The corporate name of the institution is "The Trustees of Amherst College."

The general government of the College is vested in the Board of Trustees. Its immediate direction is vested in the Faculty, who are empowered by the Trustees to determine the topics and order and method of study, and to make such rules as may be deemed necessary for the best regulation of the College.

A list of the Presidents of the College, with their terms of service, follows:

REV. ZEPHANIAH SWIFT MOORE, D.D.....	1821-1823
REV. HEMAN HUMPHREY, D.D.....	1823-1845
REV. EDWARD HITCHCOCK, D.D., LL.D.....	1845-1854
REV. WILLIAM AUGUSTUS STEARNS, D.D., LL.D.....	1854-1876
REV. JULIUS HAWLEY SEELYE, D.D., LL.D.....	1876-1890
MERRILL EDWARDS GATES, PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.....	1890-1899
REV. GEORGE HARRIS, D.D., LL.D.....	1899-1912
ALEXANDER MEIKLEJOHN, PH.D., LL.D.....	1912-1924
GEORGE DANIEL OLDS, LL.D.....	1924-1927
ARTHUR STANLEY PEASE, PH.D., LL.D.....	1927-1932
STANLEY KING, LL.D.....	1932-

By-Laws of the Trustees of Amherst College

ARTICLE I

THE BOARD

Name. As provided in the Charter of Amherst College, the name of this Board is "The Trustees of Amherst College."

Membership. In accordance with the provisions of the Charter, the Board of Trustees consists of eighteen members. The Board shall consist of the President and the Treasurer of the College, members *ex officiis* so long as they shall continue in office; of ten members elected by ballot by the Board without limit of term; and of six members chosen by the Alumni of Amherst College for terms of six years each, in accordance with the Regulations for the Election

of Trustees by the Alumni, as adopted by the Society of the Alumni and the Board of Trustees in July, 1874, and subsequently modified by amendment

In the election of members chosen by the Board itself every member present at the meeting where the election shall take place shall have the right to vote; and no name shall be balloted for unless placed in nomination at a regular meeting of the Board previous to a regular meeting on which the election is held.

Meetings. There shall be four regular meetings of the Board, known as the Autumn, the Winter, the Spring and the Commencement meetings. The Commencement meeting shall be held at Amherst on such a day during the Commencement week, the Autumn and Spring meetings shall be held on such a day during the Autumn and Spring, respectively, and at such place in Massachusetts, and the Winter meeting shall be held on such a day during the Winter and at such place in or out of Massachusetts, as may be designated by the Chairman and Secretary of the Board.

Special meetings may be held at the call of the Chairman and Secretary of the Board at such place in or out of Massachusetts as may be designated by them; and it shall be the duty of the Chairman and Secretary to call such special meetings at the request of any five members of the Board expressed to them in writing.

Quorum. In accordance with the Charter, nine members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE II

OFFICERS

The officers of the Board shall be a Chairman and a Secretary. Any member of the Board is eligible for either office, but the Board in its discretion may choose a Secretary not a member of the Board, and the President of the College shall not be Chairman of the Board unless specially chosen by the Board to that office. Each of these two offices shall be filled by annual election, said election to take place at the Autumn meeting of the Board; and the persons so elected shall enter on their terms of office at the close of the meeting at which this election shall take place. In case of the vacancy of the office of Chairman or Secretary of the Board by death or resignation, the office so vacant may be filled by the Board at any meeting; and the person so elected to fill an unexpired term shall

enter on the duties of his office immediately upon his election. In the event of the absence of either the Chairman or the Secretary of the Board from any meeting, the Board shall choose a Chairman or a Secretary *pro tempore*.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS

The Chairman shall preside at all meetings of the Board. He shall have a right to vote on all questions on which a vote is taken. He shall appoint all committees the members of which are not directly nominated or appointed by the Board itself.

The Secretary shall keep a record of all actions of the Board. He shall notify each member of the Board of the time and place of any meeting of the Board (such notification to be mailed at least one week before the time appointed for the meeting to which reference is made) and shall perform such other duties as the Board may from time to time prescribe or require.

ARTICLE III

COMMITTEES

Besides such special committees as the Board may from time to time appoint for the discharge of particular duties, and a Nominating Committee, there shall be, except as hereinafter provided, at least eight standing committees, to be known as the Executive Committee, the Budget Committee, the Committee on Finance, the Committee on Instruction, the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, the Committee on Honorary Degrees, the Committee on the Folger Shakespeare Library, and the Committee on the Joseph B. Eastman Foundation. Each of these standing committees shall choose a Secretary. The Secretary may be either from or outside the committee.

A nominating Committee consisting of three members of the Board shall be chosen by the Board at the Spring meeting. It shall be the duty of this Committee to present, at the Autumn meeting following, nominations for Chairman and Secretary of the Board and for membership on its standing committees; but the Board shall not be bound by these nominations in the election of officers or in the choice or appointment of the members of the standing committees.

The Executive Committee and the Committees on Budget, Fi-

nance, Instruction, Buildings and Grounds, Honorary Degrees, the Folger Shakespeare Library and the Joseph B. Eastman Foundation shall each consist of as many members of the Board as the Board may choose besides the Chairman of the Board and the President of the College, who shall be *ex officiis* members.

The members of these committees other than the Chairman of the Board and the President of the College shall be appointed annually at the Autumn meeting of the Board, their terms of office to begin at the adjournment of such meeting; provided, however, that the members so appointed to serve as members of the Executive Committee shall include at least one member from each of the committees on Finance, Instruction, Buildings and Grounds, and the Folger Shakespeare Library, if such committees are appointed, and provided further that any member of the Board shall be entitled to be present at any meeting of the Executive Committee and when so present shall be and be deemed a member and entitled to act and vote as a member of such Committee.

The Board may at any time discontinue any of its standing committees for such time as it may determine, and the duties of any committee so discontinued shall be performed during such discontinuance by the Executive Committee.

DUTIES OF COMMITTEES

The Executive Committee shall, between the meetings of the Board, subject at all times to the control of the Board, have general supervision of the affairs and administration of the College, except that it may not award degrees, alter by-laws, sell or agree to sell tax-exempt real estate held for College purposes, locate permanent buildings thereon, appoint officers of the College or members of the Faculty, or fix the salary of such officers or members (except in the case of special arrangements for a single year), unless specifically empowered by the Board to do so.

The Budget Committee shall prepare or cause to be prepared and submit to the Board, at such times and in such form as the Board shall require, a budget showing the estimated receipts and expenses of the College for the next following College year or for such other time or period as may be requested.

The Committee on Finance, subject to the control of the Board, shall have the care and charge of the investment of the College

funds, and no investment, sale, transfer or conveyance of securities or other investment shall be made without the vote of this Committee or the written approval of a majority of its members, or the written approval of its chairman and two other members; it shall have the power to direct the sale, transfer and conveyance of any stocks, bonds or other securities owned by the College and the sale and conveyance of any real estate owned by the College which is not exempt from taxation; it shall superintend and direct the work of the Treasurer of the College with respect to the custody of the College funds and the receipt and disbursement of moneys, but no investment, disbursement, sale or transfer of investments authorized or approved by the board or by the Executive Committee shall require the further approval of this Committee; it shall prepare or cause to be prepared and submit to the Board at its Autumn meeting an audited statement of the receipts and expenditures of the College for the previous college or fiscal year, and shall perform such other duties as the Board may from time to time determine.

The Committee on Instruction, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the instruction given in the College. It shall consider and recommend to the Board such action as it shall deem for the best interests of the College regarding the modification of the curriculum, the length of the term of study and the appointment, removal or advancement of officers of instruction.

The Committee on Buildings and Grounds, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the maintenance, operation and improvement of the buildings and grounds of the College (including repairs to the buildings and the insurance thereof), of the sites and plans for new buildings or additions to those already built, of the purchase or acceptance and of the placing, arrangement and care of memorials and works of art. The Committee shall consider and recommend to the Board such action as it shall deem for the best interests of the College with respect to the matters aforesaid and with a view to the proper treatment and artistic ornamentation and development of its buildings and grounds.

The Committee on Honorary Degrees shall consider and recommend to the Board not later than the Spring meeting suitable candidates for honorary degrees to be bestowed by the College.

The Committee on the Folger Shakespeare Library, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the maintenance, operation and administration of the Folger Shakespeare Library.

The Committee on the Joseph B. Eastman Foundation, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the operation and administration of the Joseph B. Eastman Foundation; provided, however, that the function of this Committee shall not conflict with the general authority granted to other standing committees of the Board.

ARTICLE IV

THE TREASURER

There shall be a Treasurer of the College elected by the Board, who shall hold office at the will of the Board and until his successor is elected and qualified. The Treasurer shall have charge of the securities, except those in possession of the Finance Committee. He shall take the securities belonging to the Corporation in the name of "The Trustees of Amherst College" and shall assign and transfer and act thereon under the direction of the Finance Committee, and no sale, transfer or conveyance of any of the investments of the College shall be made unless approved as aforesaid by a vote of the Finance Committee or in writing by a majority of its members or in writing by its Chairman and two other members. He shall, when and as directed by the Board, the Finance Committee or the Executive Committee, discharge all mortgages and execute all releases that may be required and execute conveyances of real estate owned by the College and not exempt from taxation.

He shall provide a bond such as the Finance Committee may direct. He shall render an annual statement to the Finance Committee for the fiscal year ending June 30th, when and in such form and as may be required by said Committee.

Under the direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board or the Executive Committee, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the President of the College, he shall perform the following duties:—

He shall have charge of and employ all office assistants necessary for the conduct of the Treasurer's office; he shall make all con-

tracts for College supplies except those necessary for the upkeep and repair of buildings and grounds, and for the publication and distribution of catalogues and of other publications ordered by the Board.

He shall supervise and direct the work of the Comptroller and of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, and shall perform such other duties and have such other powers or authority as the Board or the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee may from time to time require of or confer upon him.

ARTICLE V

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

There shall be a Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds elected by the Board, who shall hold office at the will of the Board. Under direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board, the Executive Committee or the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the Treasurer of the College, he shall perform the following duties:

He shall have the care of the buildings and grounds owned by the Corporation and shall have charge of and employ all janitors and office assistants necessary for the care of the buildings and grounds; he shall make all contracts for fuel, lights and other supplies necessary for the upkeep and repair of all buildings and grounds; he shall make all contracts for and have general supervision over all repairs and alterations to the buildings and grounds and general supervision over the construction of new buildings.

All contracts so made out by the Superintendent shall, however, require the approval in writing of the Treasurer before they shall become effective, and all such contracts involving the expenditure of more than Five Thousand Dollars shall in addition require the approval of the Chairman of the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, or, in his absence, the approval of a majority of that Committee or the approval of the Board or of the Executive Committee. A copy of all such contracts shall be furnished by the Superintendent to the Treasurer for the files of the Treasurer's office.

ARTICLE VI

THE COMPTROLLER

There shall be a Comptroller elected by the Board who shall hold office at the will of the Board and until his successor is elected and qualified. Under direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board or the Executive Committee, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the Treasurer of the College, he shall perform the following duties:—

He shall receive all cash funds for and on account of the Corporation; shall collect and receipt for all moneys paid to the Corporation. He shall pay all salaries, pensions, rents, taxes, insurance or other expenses of the Corporation, and all appropriations and payments authorized or directed by the Board, the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee. He shall provide a bond such as the Finance Committee may direct. He shall keep books of account with full and itemized statements of all receipts and expenditures of every kind; also an itemized account of all the College investments. He shall have the care and control of the renting and assignment of rooms to students. He shall execute any and all votes of the Board or of the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee as to the collection of tuition, room rents or fees due from students, and shall perform such other duties and have such other powers or authority as the Board or the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee may from time to time require of or confer upon him.

ARTICLE VII

ALTERATION OF BY-LAWS

These By-laws, in so far as they are not prescribed by the Charter of Amherst College, may be altered or amended at any regular meeting of the Board by a two-thirds vote of the members present; notice of the proposed change having been given to each member of the Board in the call for the meeting.

(*Adopted May 13, 1922.*

Amended November 15, 1924,

June 15, 1929, April 17, 1937,

October 26, 1929, June 19, 1937,

April 11, 1931, October 28, 1939,

March 24, 1934, January 26, 1942, and

April 20, 1935, October 27, 1945)

June 15, 1935,

Statutes of Amherst College in Reference to the President and Faculty

Chapter I THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees.
2. The President shall have charge of the internal administration of the College. He shall be the Presiding Officer of the Faculty, and shall have general responsibility for the care and uses of the buildings and grounds of the College and of the movable property upon the same. He shall preside at all commencements, confer all degrees voted by the Trustees, and sign the diplomas for the same. He shall report to the Trustees annually at their autumn meeting, and, as occasion may require, the condition and needs of the College.
3. The President shall have power to call special meetings of the Faculty, and it shall be his duty to call such meetings at the written request of not less than eight of the members of the Faculty.
4. The concurrence of the President shall be necessary to all acts and resolutions of the Faculty, unless, after his non-concurrence, the act or resolution shall again be passed by a two-thirds vote of the Faculty, a quorum being present, at the same or at the next succeeding meeting thereof. In all cases where there shall be a non-concurrence between the President and a majority of the Faculty present at the time, the names of those voting on each side of the question shall be entered on the minutes, and each member shall be entitled to have entered on the minutes his reason for his vote.
5. The President may read for the information of the Faculty such portions of the resolutions of the Trustees as the Trustees themselves may not forbid to be read, at the meeting of the Faculty next following the meeting of the Trustees, at which such resolutions shall have been passed.
6. The President shall have the power to grant leave of absence to the officers of instruction for reasonable cause, the same not to exceed one college semester. He shall have the power to make such temporary arrangements for their work as he may deem proper, provided that he shall neither incur any expenditure for the same beyond the amount of the salary waived in each case by the absent

officer, nor use such funds to give additional pay to any one already in the service of the College, without the approval of the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees antecedently given. The President shall report the details of every such arrangement to the Trustees at their meeting next following the same.

7. The President shall have general charge of the administration of discipline and the power to impose penalties. He shall execute the resolutions of the Faculty in regard to discipline, but shall have the power to suspend or remit penalties imposed by the Faculty.

8. The collections of the College shall not be loaned, in whole or in part, except by permission of the President, who shall report the details of such arrangements at the next meeting of the Trustees.

9. In the absence or disability of the President, the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees, pending action by the Trustees, shall appoint an Acting President who shall exercise the powers and discharge the duties of the President.

Chapter II THE FACULTY

1. The grades in the Faculty shall be Professor, Associate Professor, Assistant Professor, Instructor and Assistant. Professors, Associate Professors, Assistant Professors, and Instructors of more than one year's standing, shall vote in the meetings of the Faculty.

2. The following officers are appointed by the Board of Trustees: President, Dean or Deans, all officers of instruction of the ranks of Instructor or of higher rank, Librarian, Physician.

3. All officers of instruction shall serve either at the pleasure of the Trustees or for limited terms. In the latter case their connection with the College shall automatically cease at the end of the term specified, unless they are reappointed. Administrative officers shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees.

4. There shall be an Executive Committee of the Faculty elected by the Faculty by ballot and consisting of six members. No member of the Faculty shall be eligible for immediate reelection after having served for two consecutive years as a member of this Committee. There shall be such other standing committees as the Faculty may from time to time determine.

5. Subject to the reserved power of control by the Trustees and the provisions of the Statutes, the Faculty (a) shall have the power

and the duty to fix the requirements of admission, the course of study and the conditions of graduation, to establish rules for ascertaining the proficiency of students and for the assignment of honors, and to fix the times of general examinations; and (b) may establish rules of conduct to be observed by the students and penalties for the violation thereof.

6. The exercise of any of the powers conferred on the Faculty, which involves a change in the educational policy of the College, shall take effect only after the resolution of the Faculty shall have been submitted to and approved by the Trustees. It is always understood, however, that the Trustees reserve to themselves the power of developing the educational opportunities of the College by uniting or dividing departments, as well as by decreasing or increasing them.

7. The Faculty shall hold stated meetings at such intervals as it may determine.

8. The Faculty shall keep a book of minutes of its proceedings, which shall be submitted by the President to the Trustees at their meetings, when requested.

9. All the officers of the College shall be required to be in attendance at the College during the academic year, unless excused by the Trustees or by the President.

10. No officer of instruction shall be employed in any occupation which interferes with the thorough and efficient performance of the duties of his office, and no stated engagement shall be made by any officer of instruction for teaching in another institution without permission of the Committee on Instruction of the Board of Trustees.

11. Sabbatical leave as distinct from leave of absence without salary may be granted upon the following terms:

(a) Application shall be made by the person desiring such leave at least six months before such leave is to begin, and the President, after consultation with the applicant and with the department of which he is a member, may, if it appears that the best interests of the department and the College will not suffer unduly during his absence, recommend to the Trustees that leave be granted.

(b) The basis of leave shall be either a half year on full salary or a full year on half salary, as may be agreed upon by the applicant and the President.

(c) To be eligible for sabbatical leave the applicant must, at the

time of application, be on higher than annual appointment, that is, must be of the rank of Professor or Associate Professor.

(d) Sabbatical leave shall not be given to one who has been for less than six years a member of the Faculty, nor to one who, during the previous six years, has enjoyed leave with full or partial salary, provided however that Professors from other institutions accepting professorships or associate professorships at Amherst, who, if they had not transferred to Amherst, would have been granted sabbatical privileges by their previous institutions within a period of not over two years after the date of their removal to Amherst, may, upon their acceptance of a position at Amherst, be voted by the Board the right to become eligible for their first sabbatical leave on the same terms as other members of the Faculty after not fewer than two years of service at Amherst.

12. It shall be the duty of each member of the Faculty upon the request of the President to make a written annual report to the President of the College on his work of the preceding year.

Adopted by the Trustees, April 29, 1933.

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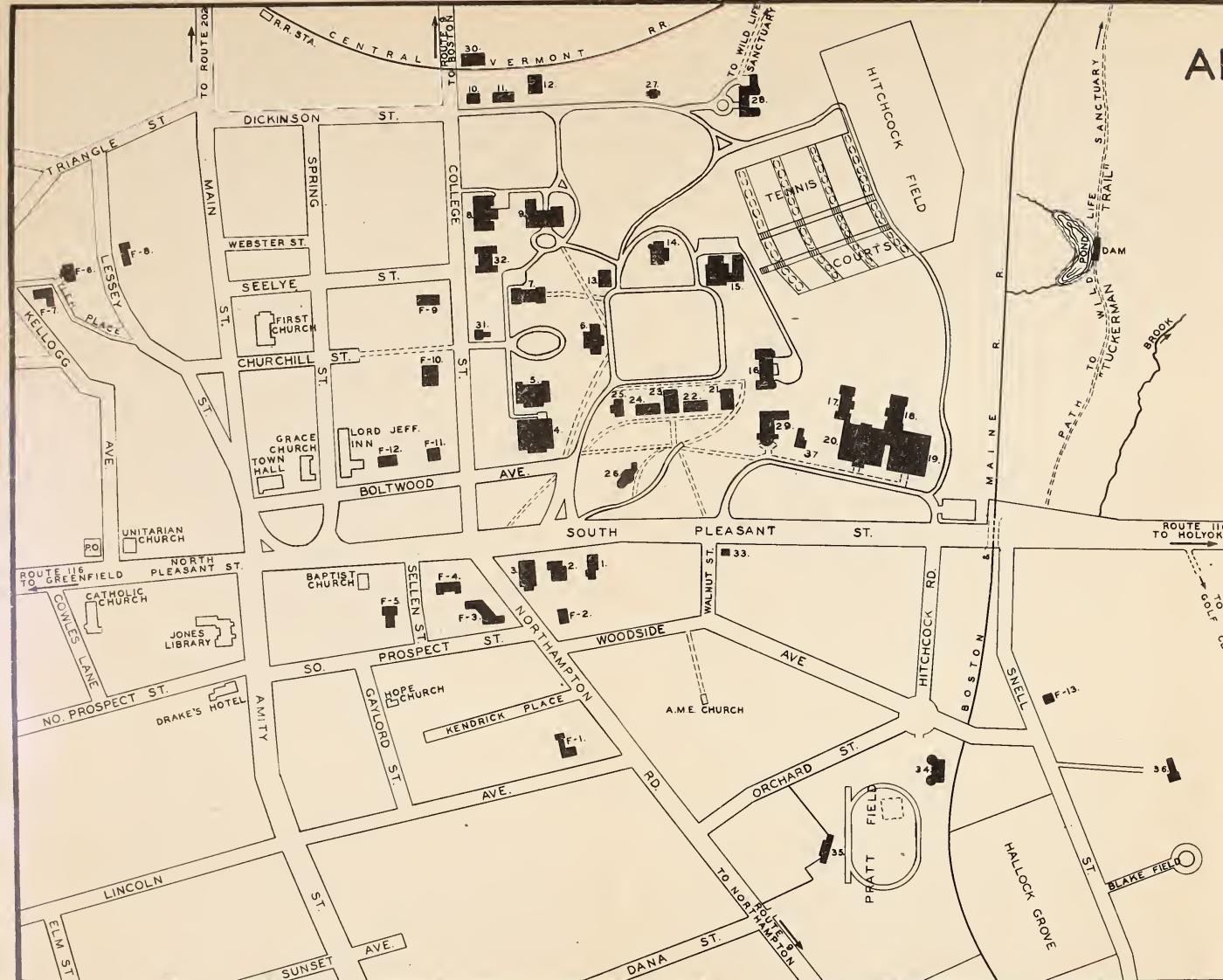
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AMHERST COLLEGE

DRAWN BY R.B.G. JANUARY 1941



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5	PRATT MEMORIAL DORMITORY
6	WALKER HALL
7	MORROW DORMITORY
8	MOORE LABORATORY OF CHEMISTRY
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31	GROSVENOR HOUSE
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33	NOAH WEBSTER HOUSE
34	FIELD HOUSE
35	VISITOR'S HOUSE
36	OBSERVATORY
37	FACULTY CLUB

FRATERNITIES

F- 1	THETA DELTA CHI
F- 2	PHI DELTA THETA
F- 3	CHI PSI
F- 4	PSI UPSILON
F- 5	ALPHA DELTA PHI
F- 6	DELTA KAPPA EPSILON
F- 7	DELTA TAU DELTA
F- 8	PHI GAMMA DELTA
F- 9	PHI KAPPA PSI
F- 10	CHI PHI
F- 11	BETA THETA PI
F- 12	DELTA UPSILON
F- 13	THETA XI

